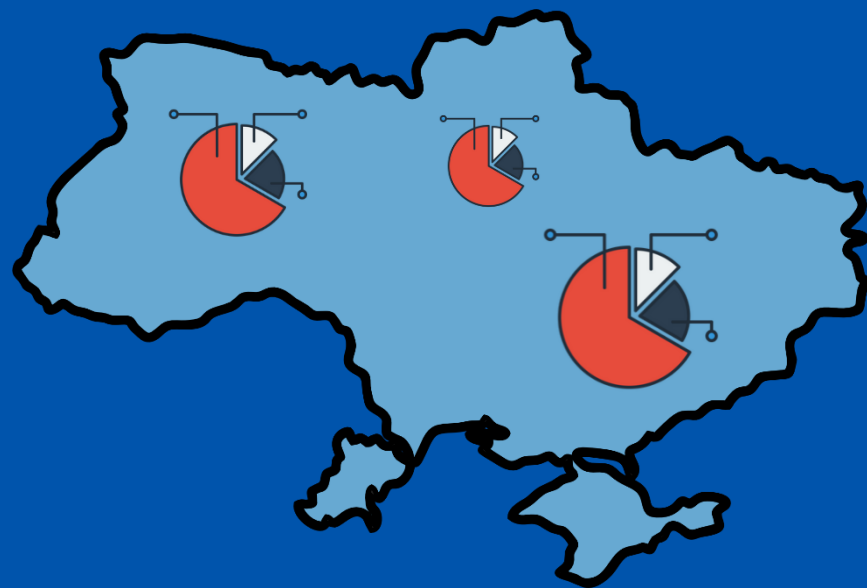




Problems of Ukrainian children in conditions of war



January 27 - February 1, 2023

Methodology

- Audience: mothers of children aged 3-17 years in all regions, except for the temporarily occupied territories of the Crimea and Donbas, as well as the territories where there was no Ukrainian mobile connection at the time of the survey
- Sample population: **2000 respondents**
- Survey method: CATI (Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing). Based on a random sample of mobile phone numbers
- The margin of error of the study with the confidence interval of 0.95: does not exceed **2,2%**
- Dates of the survey: **January 27 - February 1, 2023**

REGIONS (current location):

- **West** (Zakarpattia, Chernivtsi, Khmelnytskyi, Volyn, I.-Frankivsk, Lviv, Ternopil, Rivne regions)
- **Kyiv** (city)
- **Center** (Kirovohrad, Poltava, Cherkasy, Vinnytsia regions)
- **Front-line zones** (Mykolaiv, Odesa, Dnipropetrovsk, Zaporizhzhya, Kherson regions)
- **De-occupied zones** (Kharkiv, Kyiv, Zhytomyr, Sumy, Chernihiv regions)



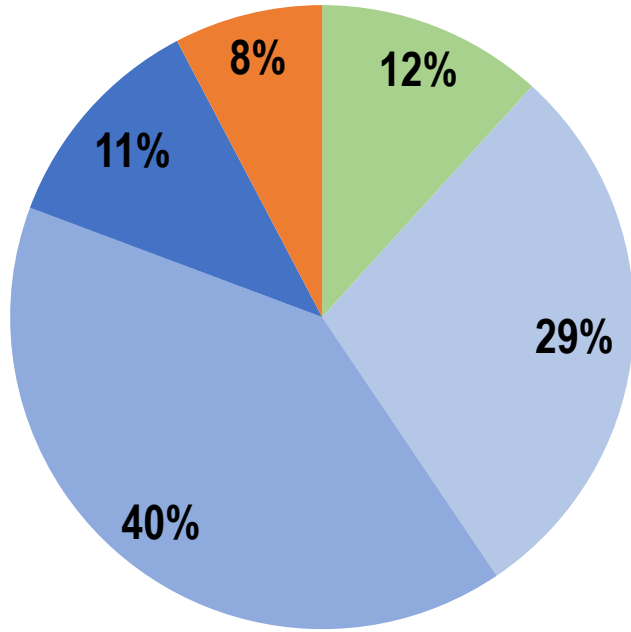
A survey by the Ratings Group commissioned by the Ukraine Children's Action Project

January 27 -
February 1,
2023

РЕЙТИНГ

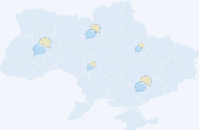
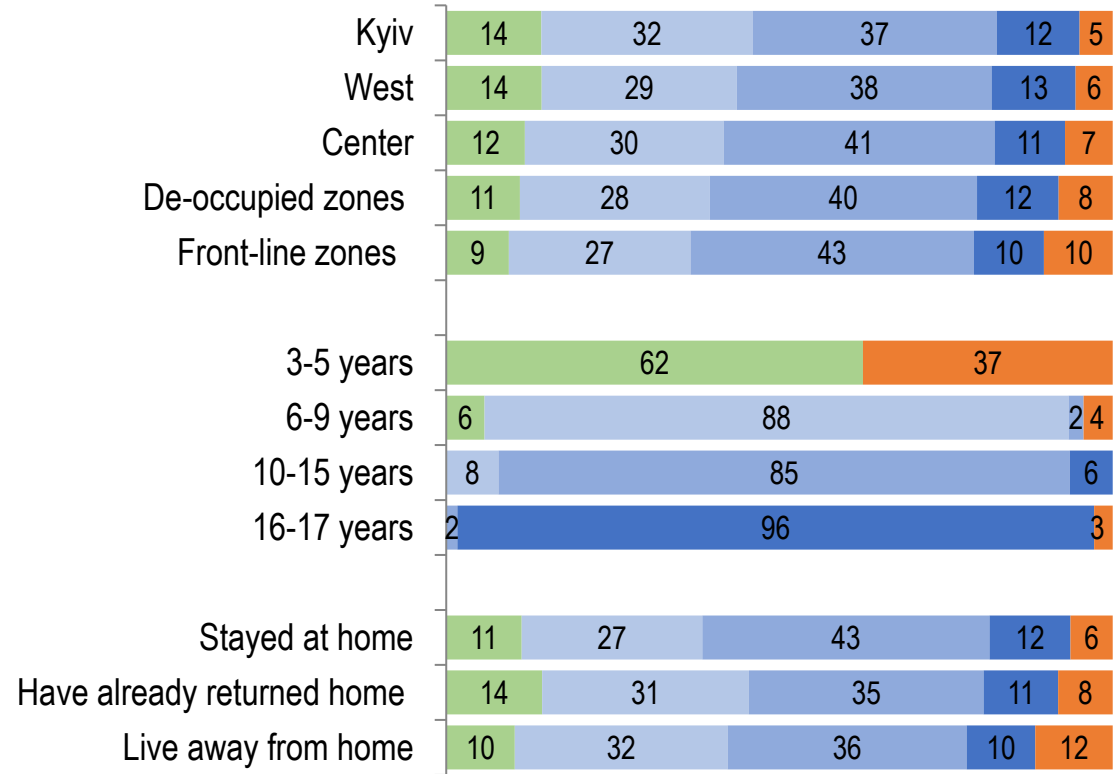
Education of children

Where does your child study?



- Preschool
- Primary school (1-4 years)
- Middle school (5-9 years)
- Graduation classes (10-11 years)
- Does not study anywhere

Region. Child age. Migration

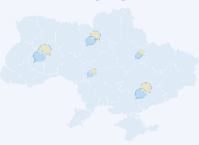
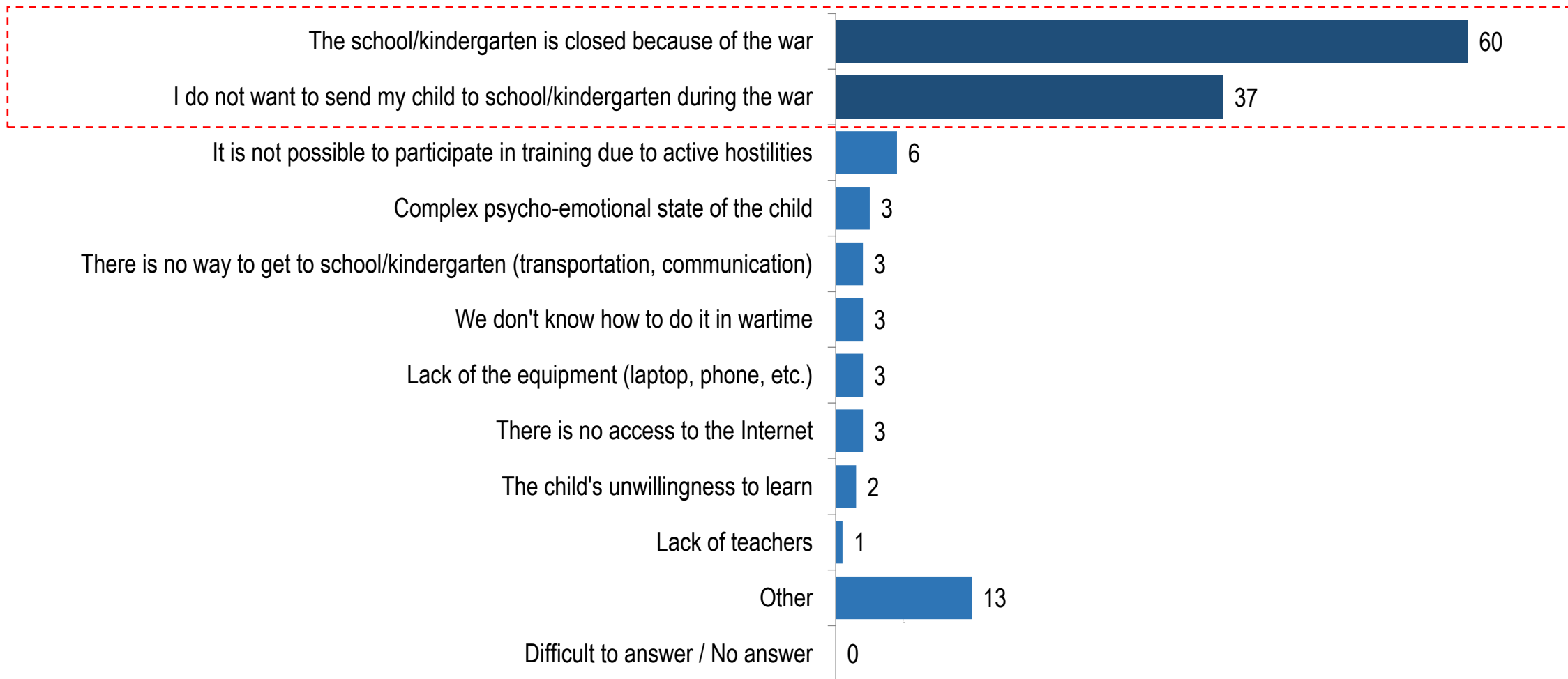


Why is your child currently not involved in the educational process?

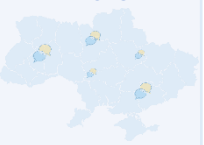
РЕЙТИНГ

Among those whose child does not study anywhere, N=154

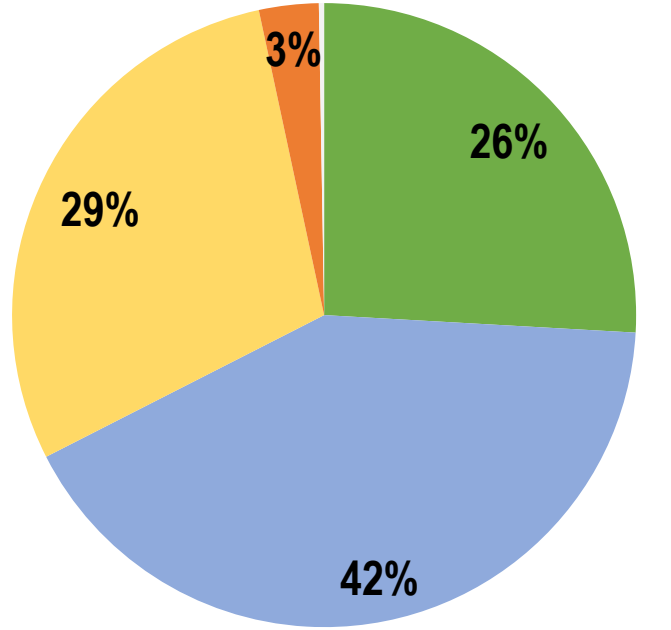
ANY NUMBER OF ANSWERS



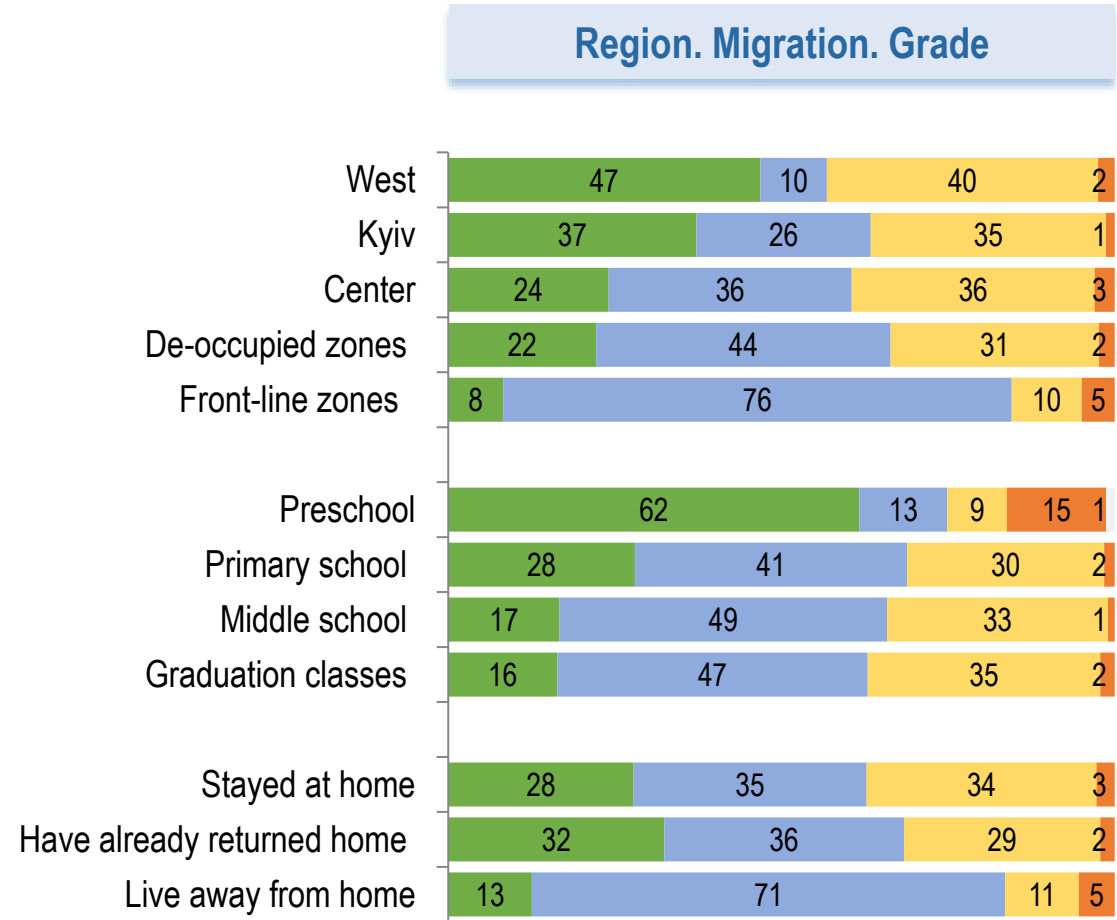
The form of the educational process



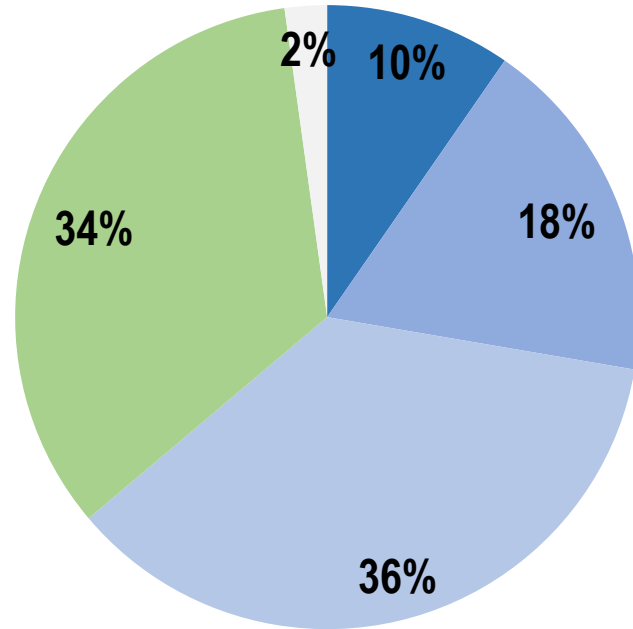
How is your child engaged in the educational process?



- Visits school/kindergarten
- Engaged online
- Both online and visits school/kindergarten
- Home school
- Difficult to answer



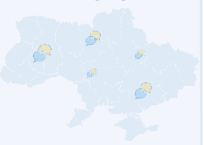
How often did your child miss classes at school/kindergarten in the last three months?



- Every or almost every day
- Several times a week
- Several times a month
- Have not faced such a problem
- Difficult to answer

Region. Migration. Grade. Education format

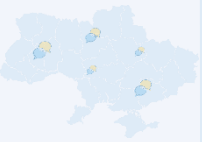
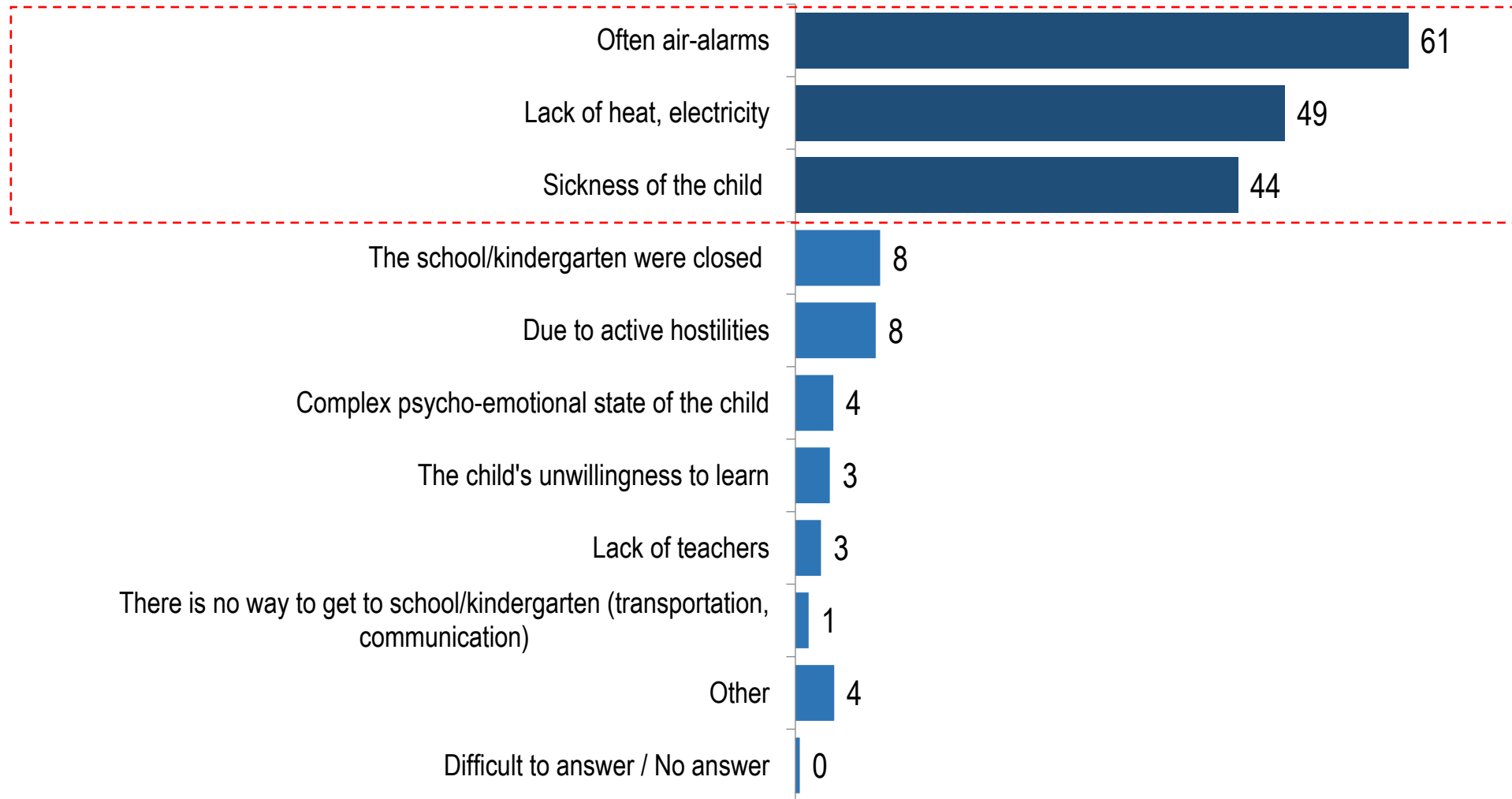
Category	Every or almost every day	Several times a week	Several times a month	Difficult to answer	Have not faced such a problem
Front-line zones	14	20	25	3	38
Center	13	16	33	2	35
Kyiv	5	18	40	3	33
De-occupied zones	10	19	37	2	32
West	3	16	48	1	32
Live away from home	14	23	30	4	30
Have already returned home	8	17	40	2	33
Stayed at home	9	17	37	2	36
Graduation classes	9	17	27	2	45
Middle school	12	17	32	2	36
Primary school	7	16	42	2	34
Preschool	6	30	48	4	13
Engaged online	17	21	23	2	36
Both online and offline	5	16	41	2	35
Visits school/kindergarten	3	15	52	2	29



Why is your child currently not involved in the educational process?

Among those whose child missed classes at school/kindergarten, N=1139

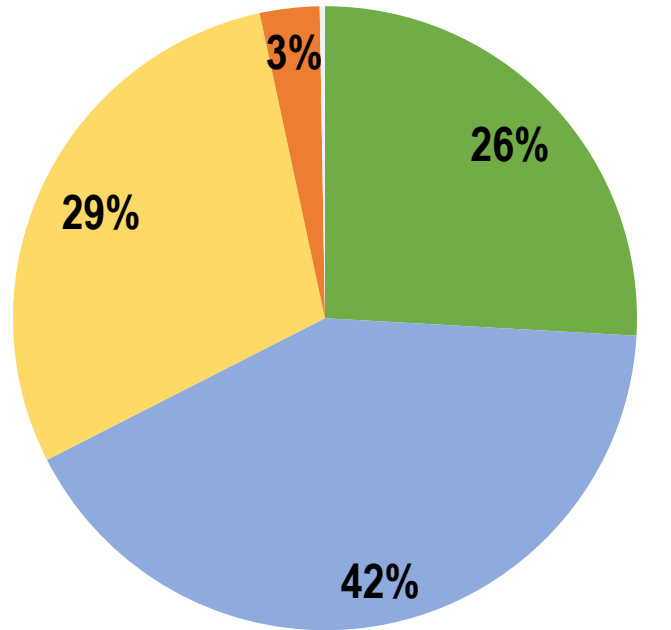
ANY NUMBER OF ANSWERS



РЕЙТИНГ

Studying devices

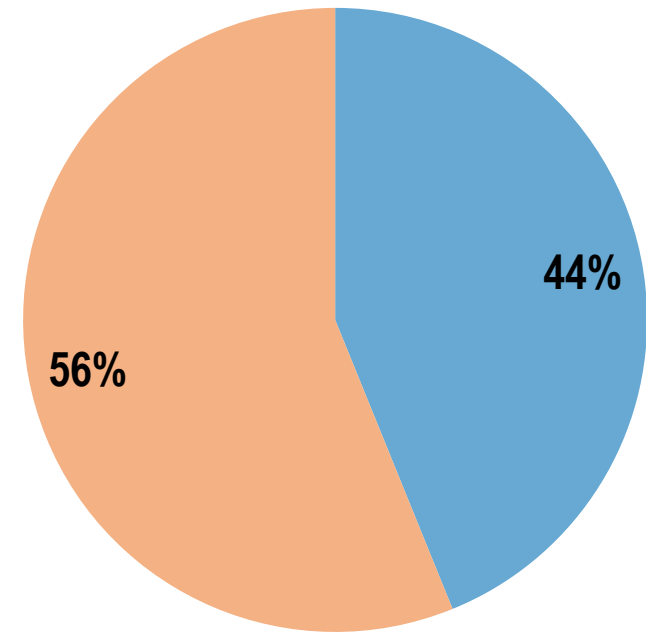
How is your child engaged in the educational process?



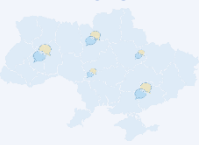
- Visits school/kindergarten
- Engaged online
- Both online and visits school/kindergarten
- Home school
- Difficult to answer

Do you use a computer or laptop for studying?

Among those whose child is homeschooled, N=57



- Yes
- No
- Difficult to answer

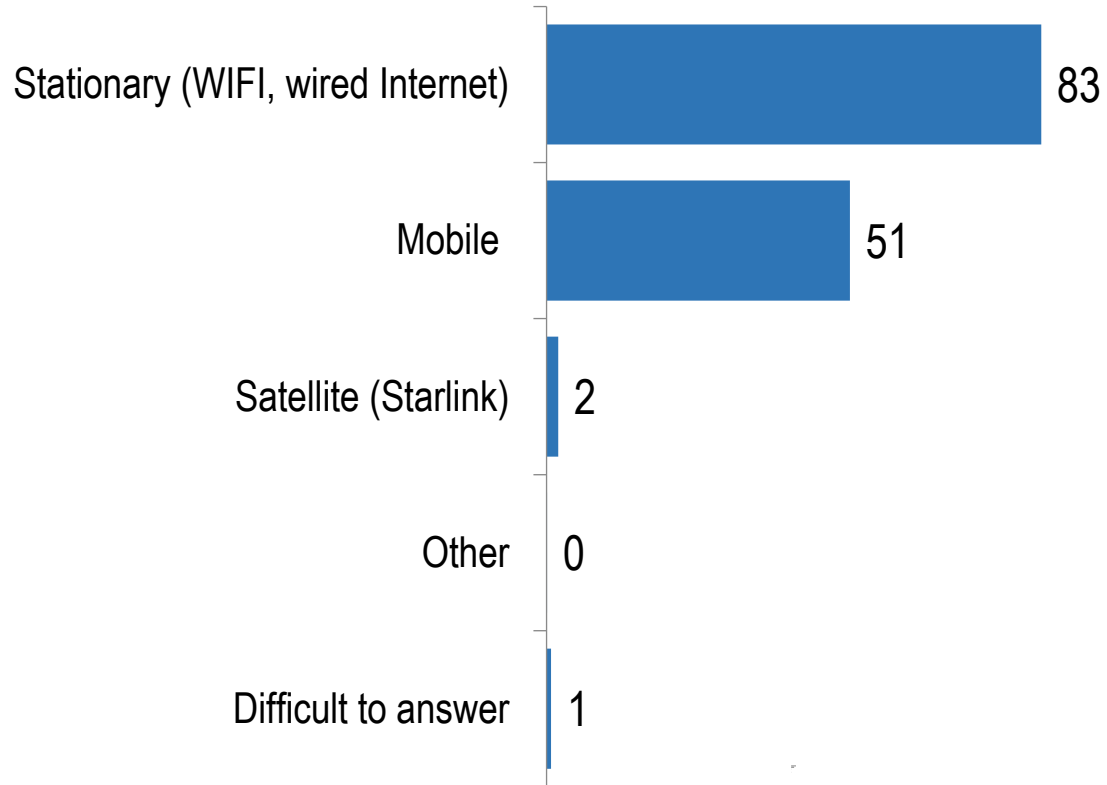


What type of Internet connection do you use for studying of your child online?



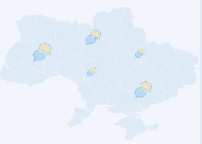
Among those whose child missed classes at school/kindergarten, N=1139

ANY NUMBER OF ANSWERS



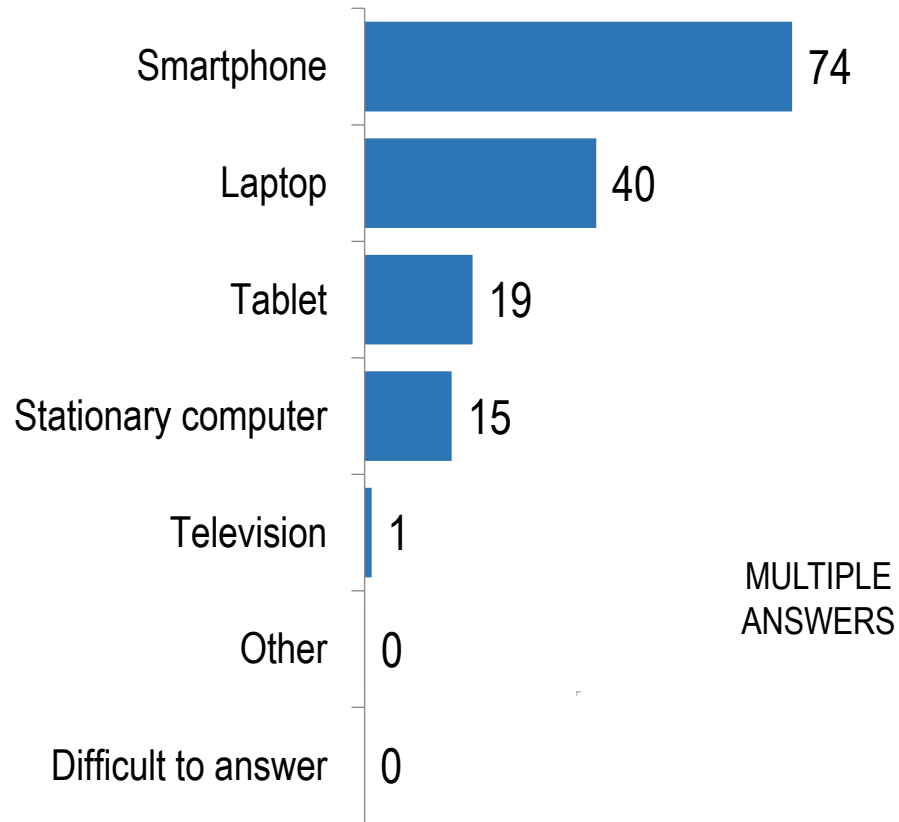
Type of settlement	Type of settlement	
	City	Village
Stationary (WIFI, wired Internet)	85	78
Mobile	52	48
Satellite (Starlink)	2	2
Other		
Difficult to answer	1	

January 27 - February 1, 2023

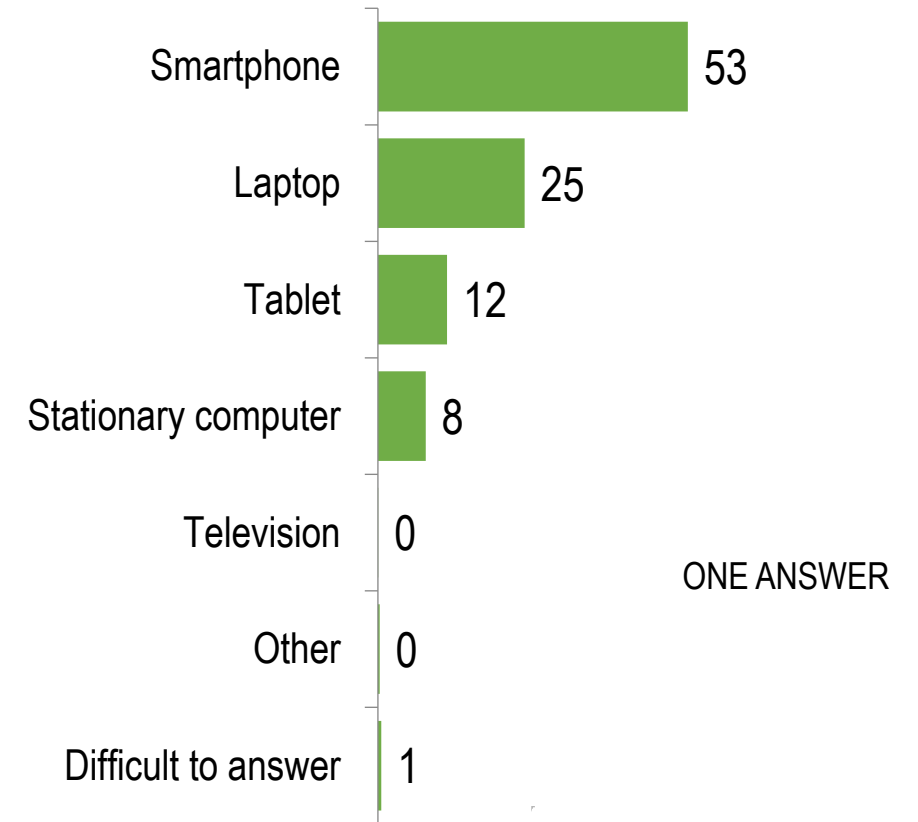


What devices does your child use for online learning?

Among those whose child studies online, or both studies online and visits school/kindergarten, N=1331



What device does your child use for online learning most often?

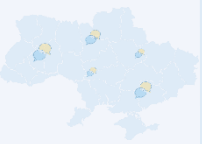


What device does your child use for online learning most often?

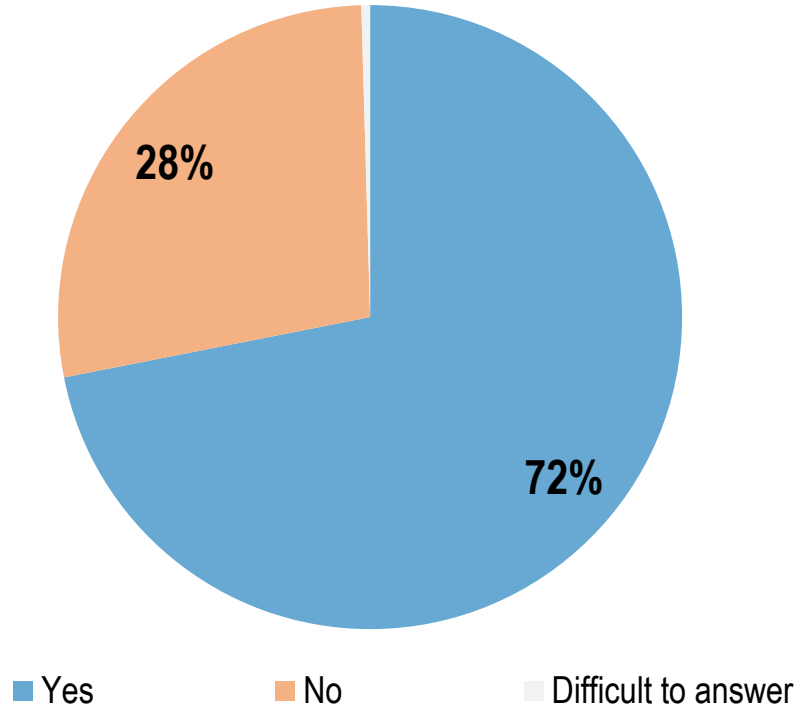


Among those whose child studies online, or both studies online and visits school/kindergarten, N=1331

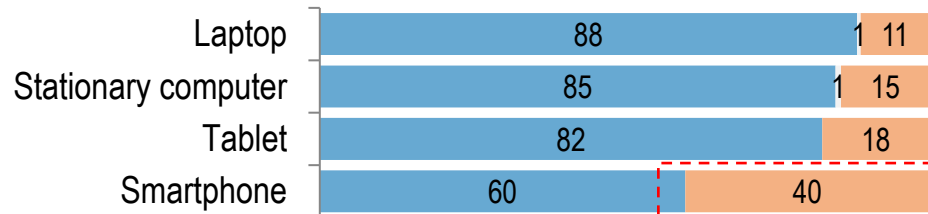
Grade, Education format, Income	Grade			Education format		Income			
	Primary school	Middle school	Graduation classes	Engaged online	Both online and offline	Poor	Low income	Medium level	High income
Smartphone	47	56	57	51	58	62	55	55	39
Laptop	26	24	25	28	21	21	23	27	30
Tablet	21	8	5	12	12	7	11	12	17
Stationary computer	5	10	11	8	8	9	10	5	11
Television						1			
Other			1						1
Difficult to answer			2	1	1		1		1



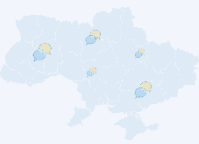
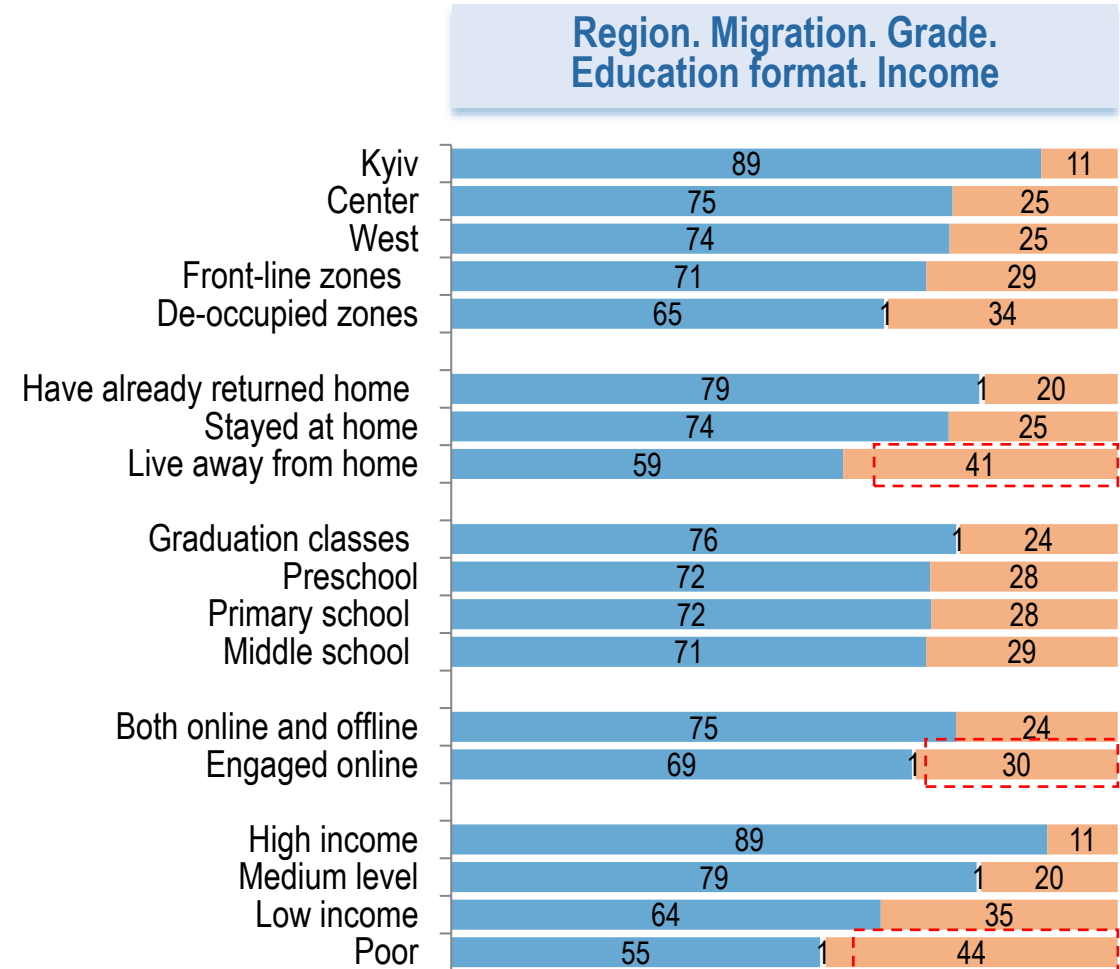
Is the current device sufficient for their educational needs?



The device used for online learning most often



Among those whose child studies online, or both studies online and visits school/kindergarten, N=1331

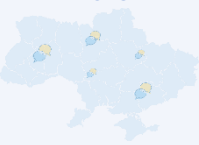
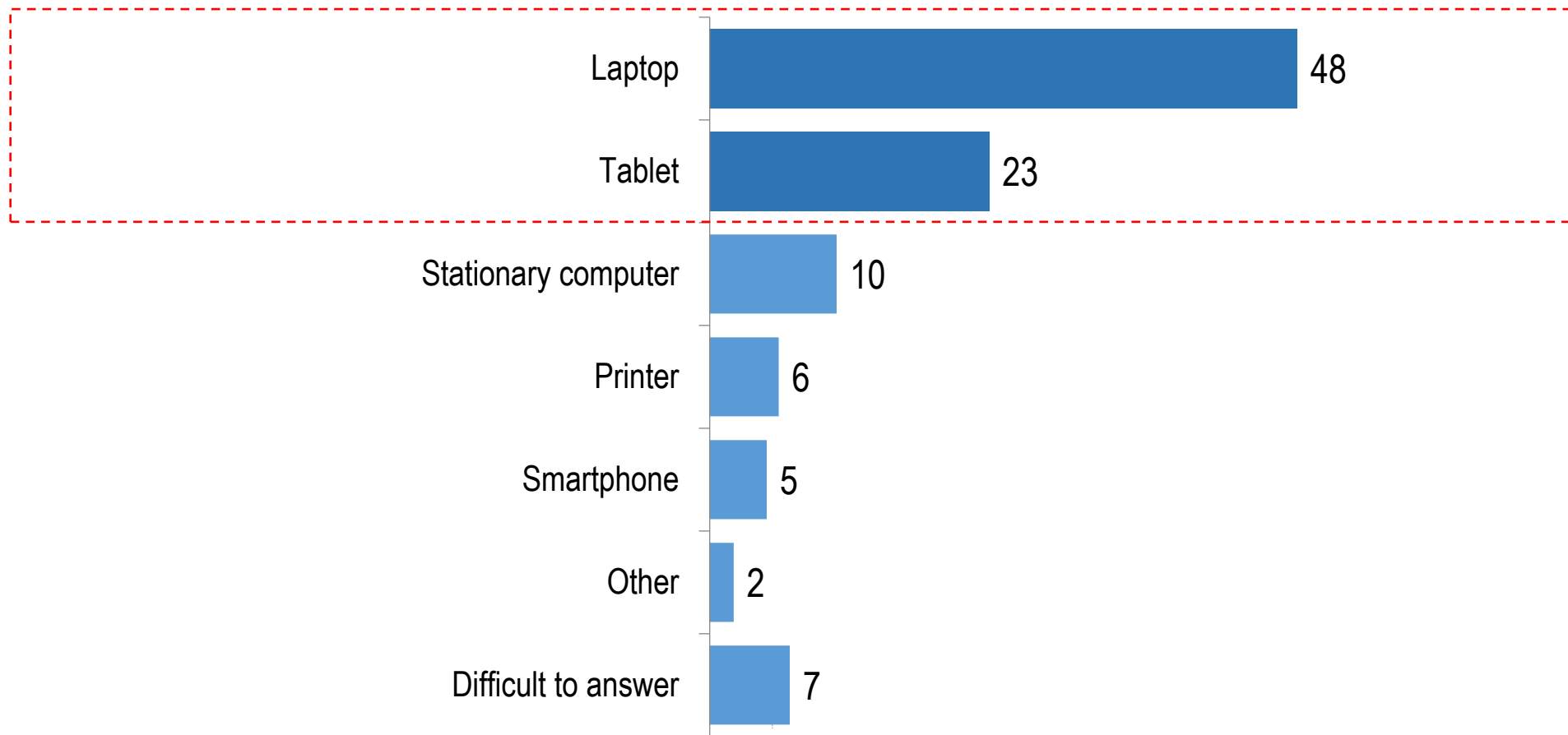


If you had the opportunity to have one more device to assist your child's education, which would you choose?



Among those whose child studies online, or both studies online and visits school/kindergarten, N=1331

ONE ANSWERS

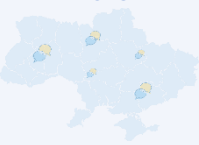


If you had the opportunity to have one more device to assist your child's education, which would you choose?

Among those whose child studies online, or both studies online and visits school/kindergarten, N=1331

ONE ANSWERS

Grade, Education format, The device used now for online learning most often	Grade, Education format, The device used now for online learning most often				ONE ANSWERS				
	Primary school	Middle school	Graduation classes	Engaged online	Both online and offline	Smartphone	Tablet	Stationary computer	Laptop
Laptop	47	50	47	49	48	54	58	50	31
Tablet	24	20	22	23	21	24	10	16	29
Stationary computer	9	11	13	10	12	10	15	5	11
Printer	5	6	7	6	5	4	4	7	10
Smartphone	5	5	4	5	4	4	3	6	7
Other	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	4
Difficult to answer	7	7	7	6	7	4	8	15	8

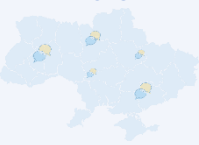
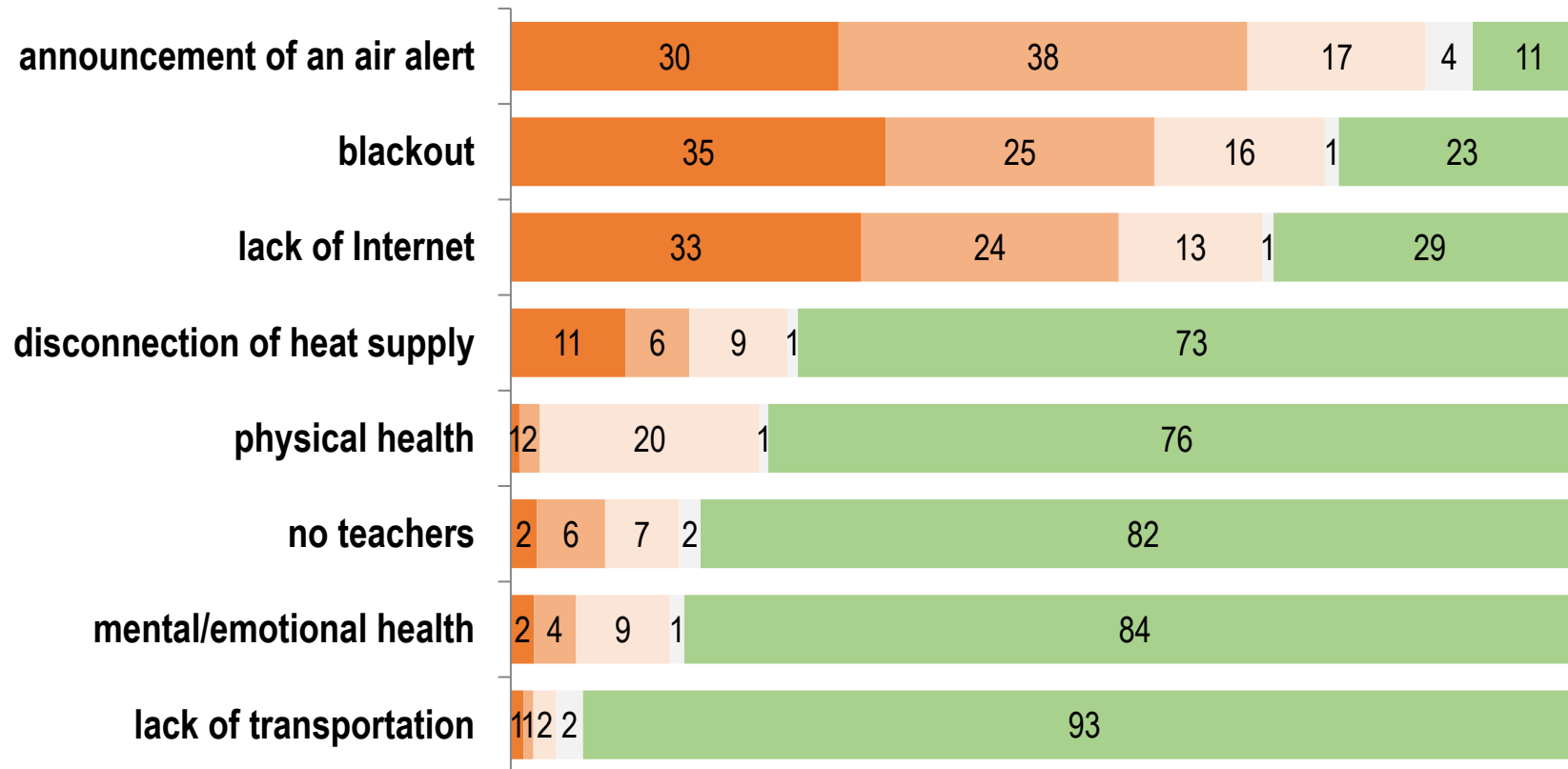


Obstacles to studying

Talking about the last academic month in December 2022, how often did your child have to interrupt the educational process due to the following problems?

Among those whose child is studying now, N=1846

■ Every or almost every day
 ■ Several times a week
 ■ Several times a month
 ■ Difficult to answer
 ■ Have not faced such a problem



Obstacles to studying

Among those whose child is studying now, N=1846

% of those whose child interrupted studies due to such problems in December 2022

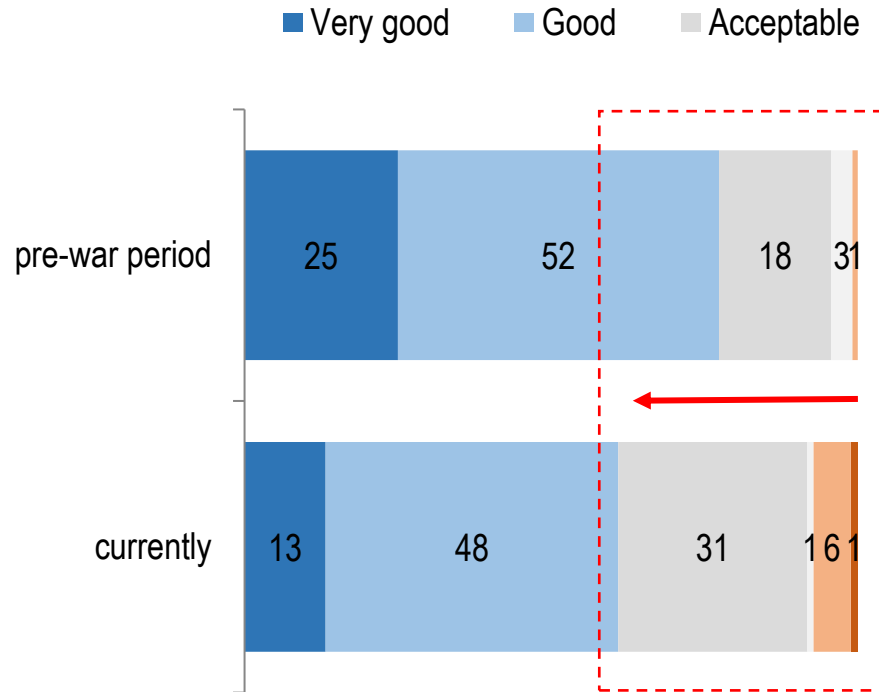
Region, Type of settlement, Grade, Education format	Center	West	Front-line zones	De-occupied zones	Kyiv	City	Village	Preschool	Primary school	Middle school	Graduation classes	Visits school/ kindergarten	Engaged online	Both online and offline
announcement of an air alert	84	88	84	82	90	87	81	79	86	86	84	85	80	94
blackout	76	64	86	78	69	76	74	60	73	81	80	46	90	81
lack of Internet	68	58	78	75	63	69	71	41	69	77	78	36	83	82
disconnection of heat supply	23	29	25	22	33	29	19	34	26	24	25	29	24	24
physical health	26	32	14	22	25	21	27	35	22	21	21	33	14	28
no teachers	13	7	21	19	16	17	12	10	10	21	19	5	25	11
mental/emotional health	12	16	15	15	16	15	13	13	14	15	17	11	18	12
lack of transportation	6	6	3	4	3	3	7	6	3	3	8	4	2	6



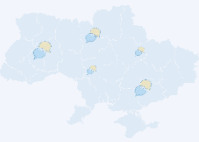
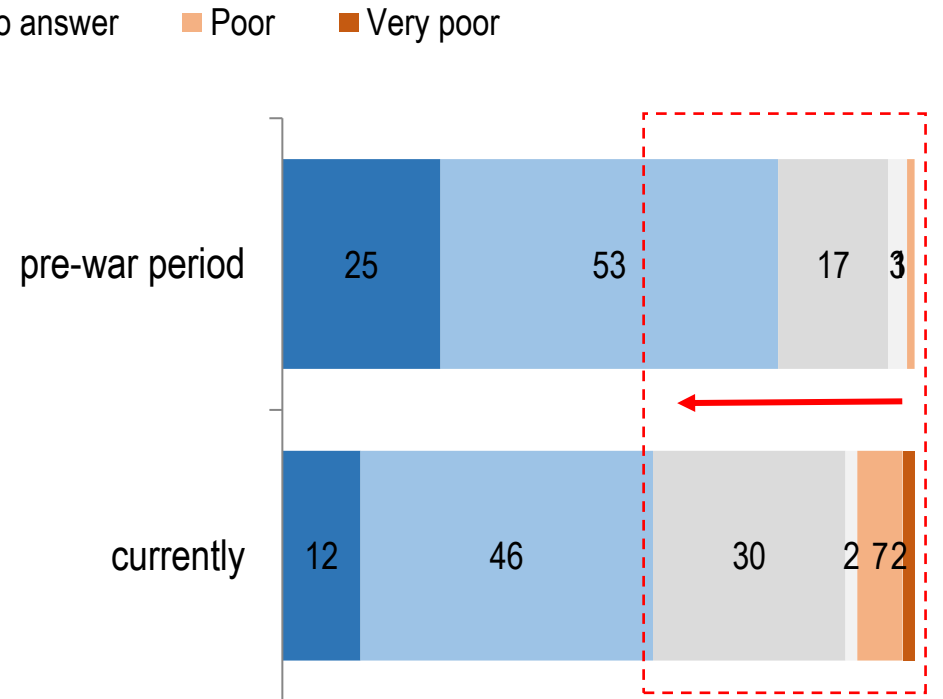
Change in academic performance

Among those whose child is studying now, N=1846

The success of your child's education



Quality of the educational process



The success of your child's education

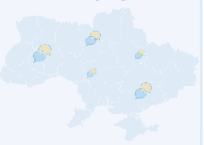
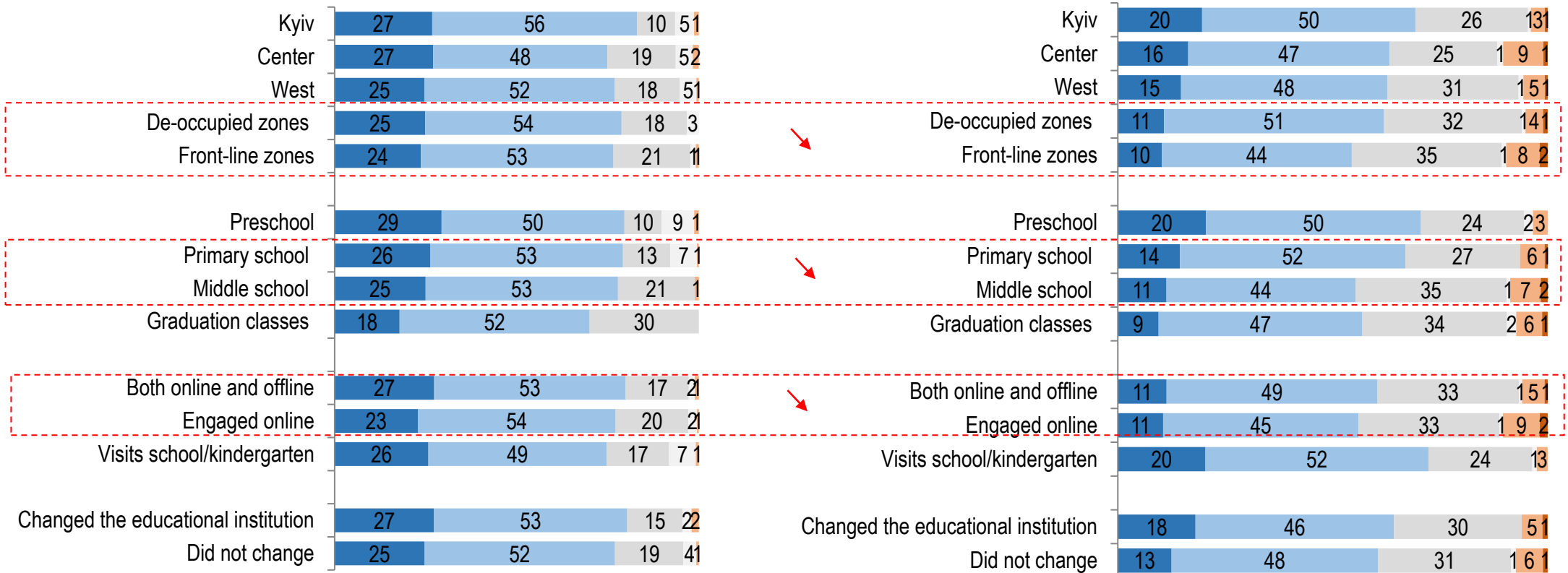


Among those whose child is studying now, N=1846

pre-war period

currently

■ Very good ■ Good ■ Acceptable ■ Difficult to answer ■ Poor ■ Very poor



Quality of the educational process

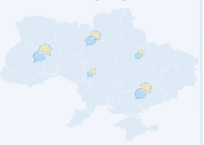
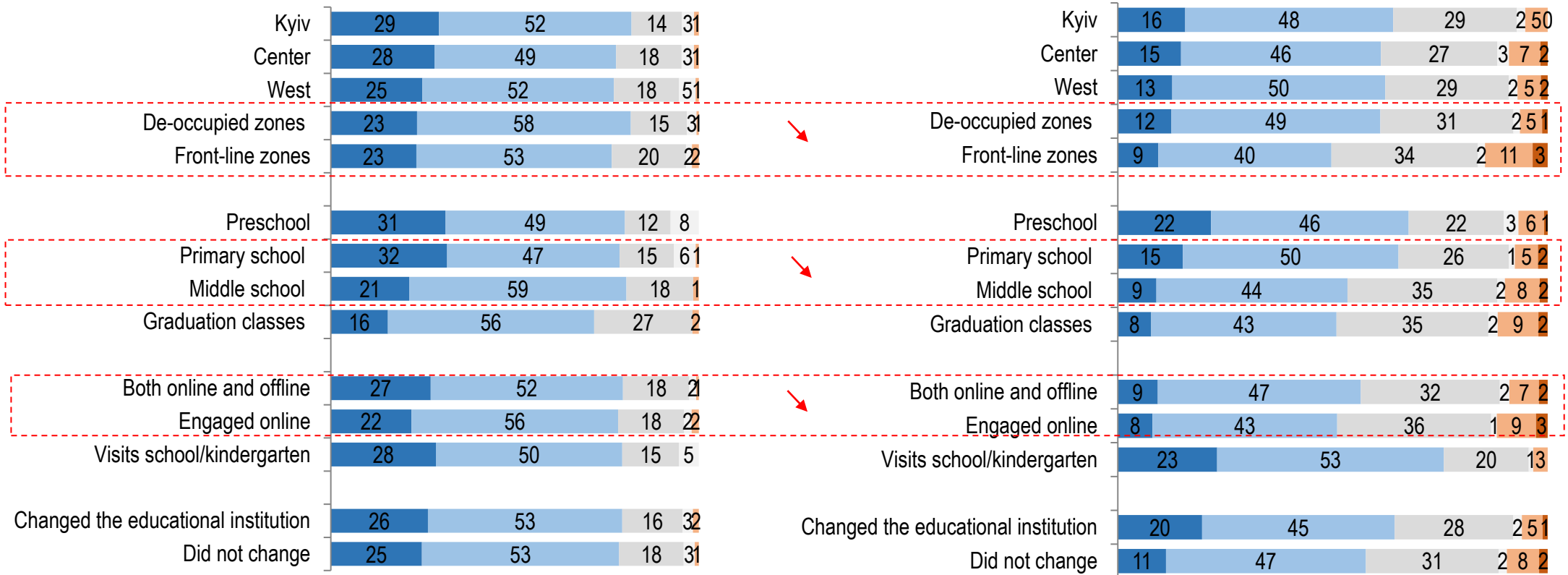


Among those whose child is studying now, N=1846

pre-war period

currently

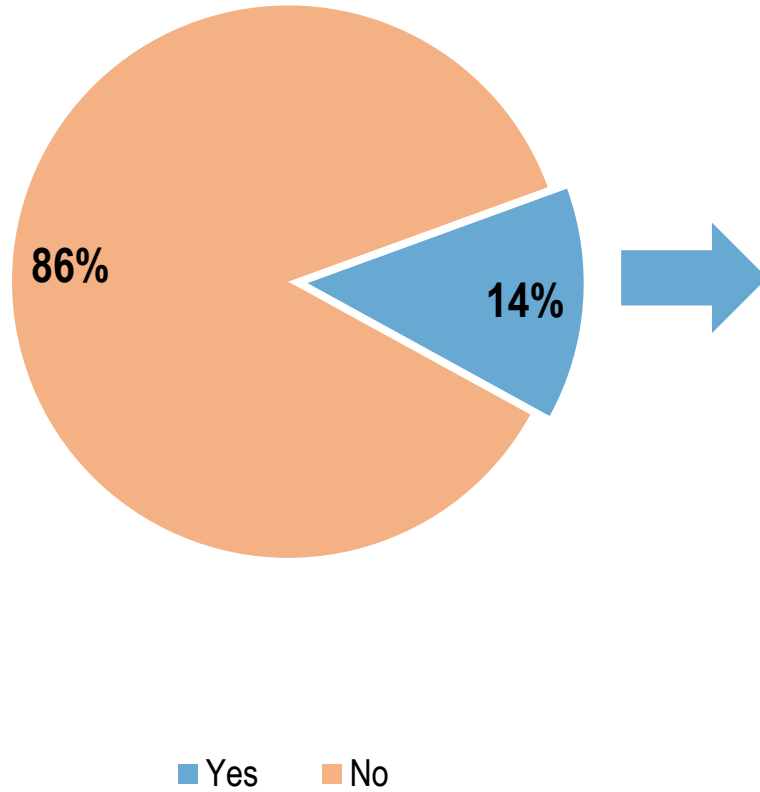
■ Very good ■ Good ■ Acceptable ■ Difficult to answer ■ Poor ■ Very poor



Change of educational institution

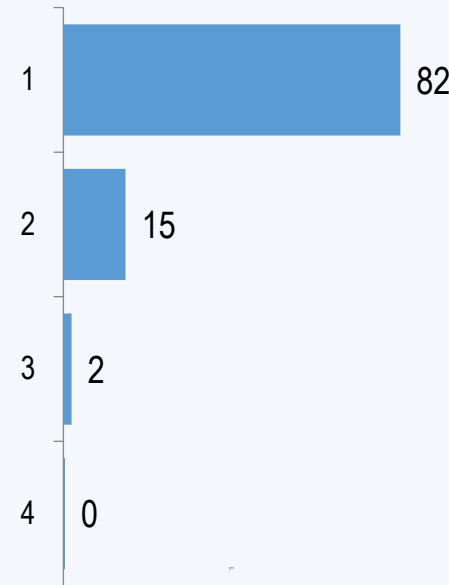
Due to the war, did your child have to change the educational institution?

Among those whose child is studying now, N=1846

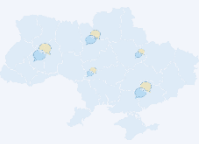
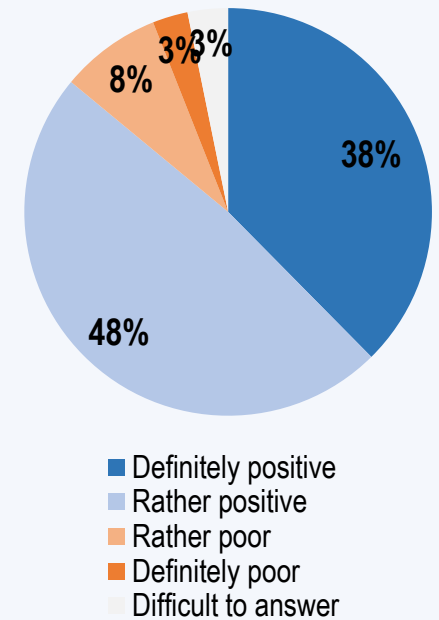


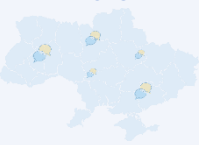
Among those whose child changed educational/educational institution due to the war, N=250

In your estimate, how many times did you have to change the educational institution of your child?



In your opinion, how does your child feel in the new school?

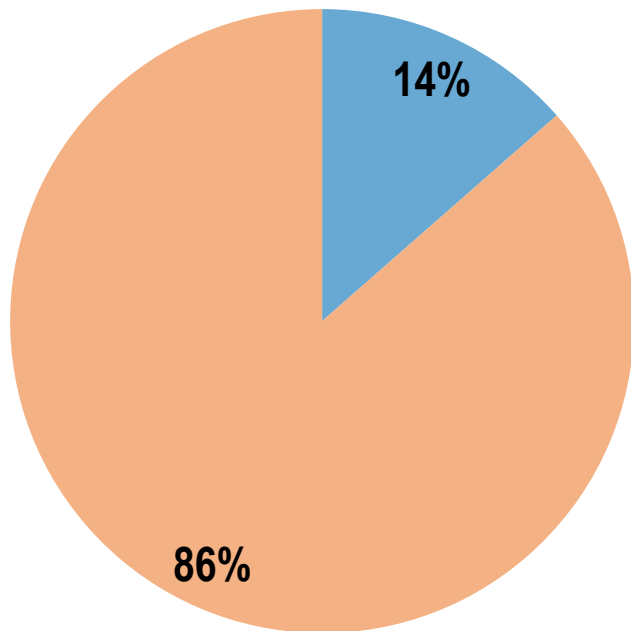




Due to the war, did your child have to change the educational institution?

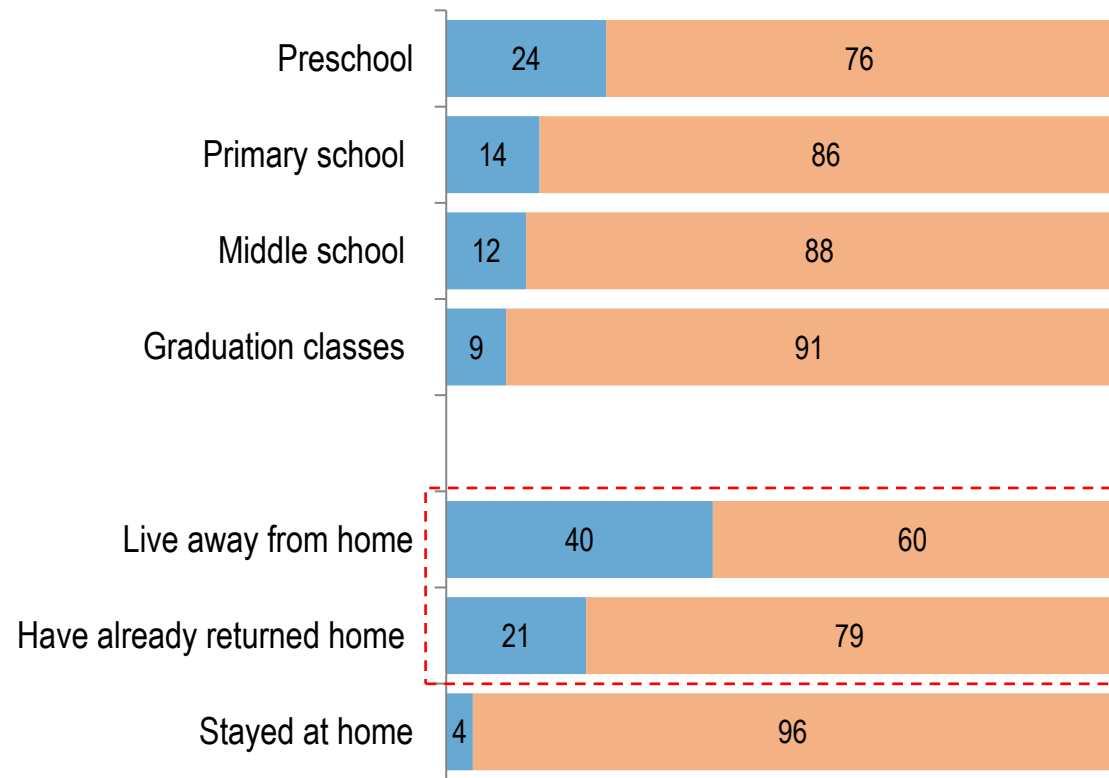


Among those whose child is studying now, N=1846



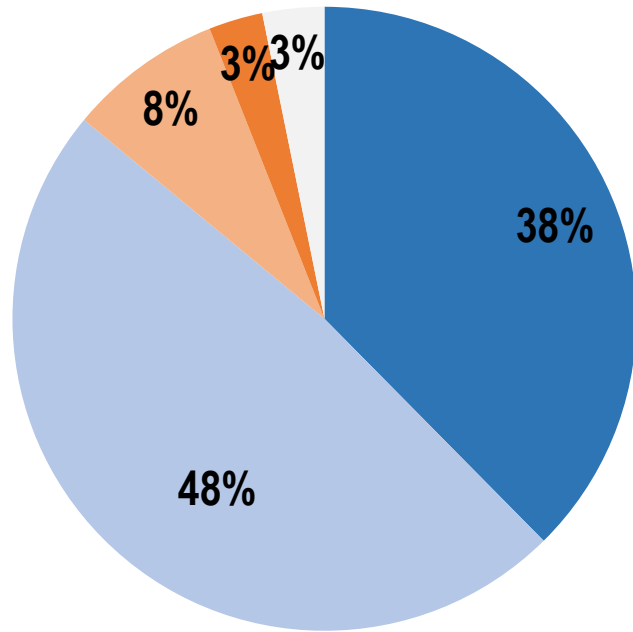
■ Yes ■ No

Grade. Migration

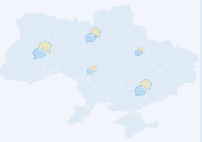
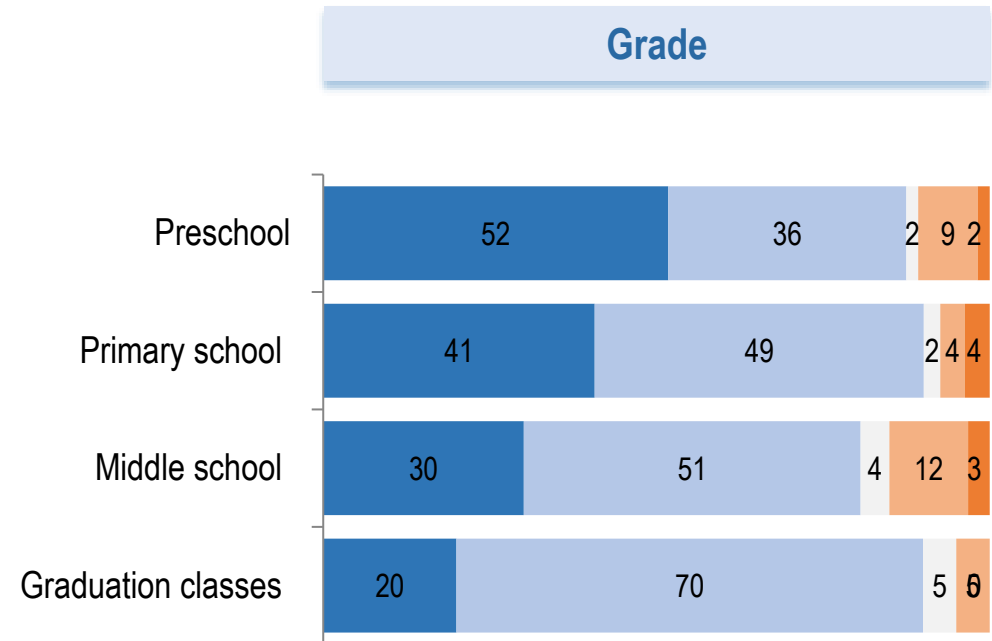


In your opinion, how does your child feel in the new school?

Among those whose child changed educational/educational institution due to the war, N=250



- Definitely positive
- Rather positive
- Rather poor
- Definitely poor
- Difficult to answer

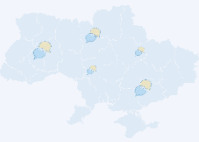
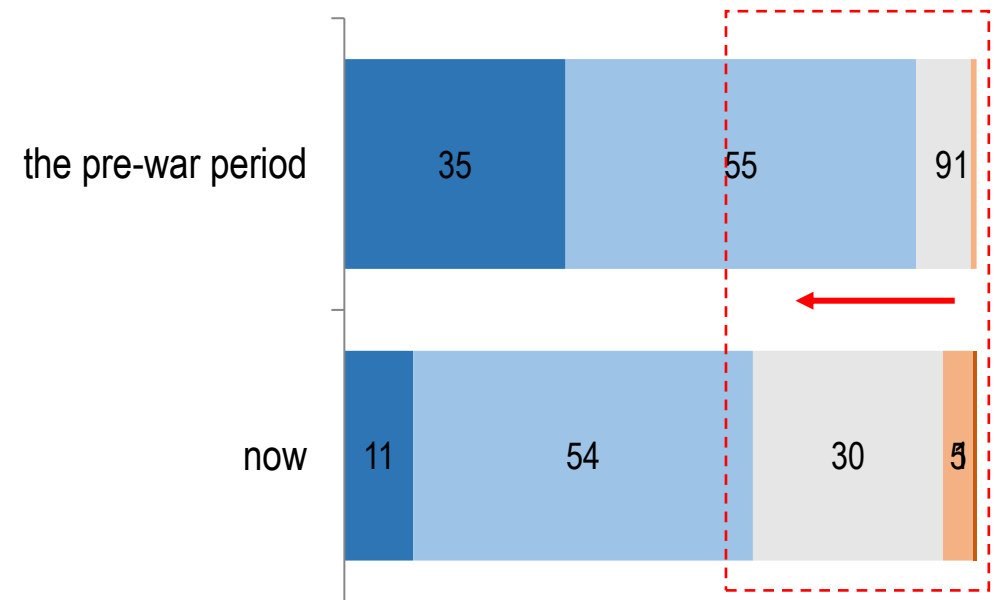
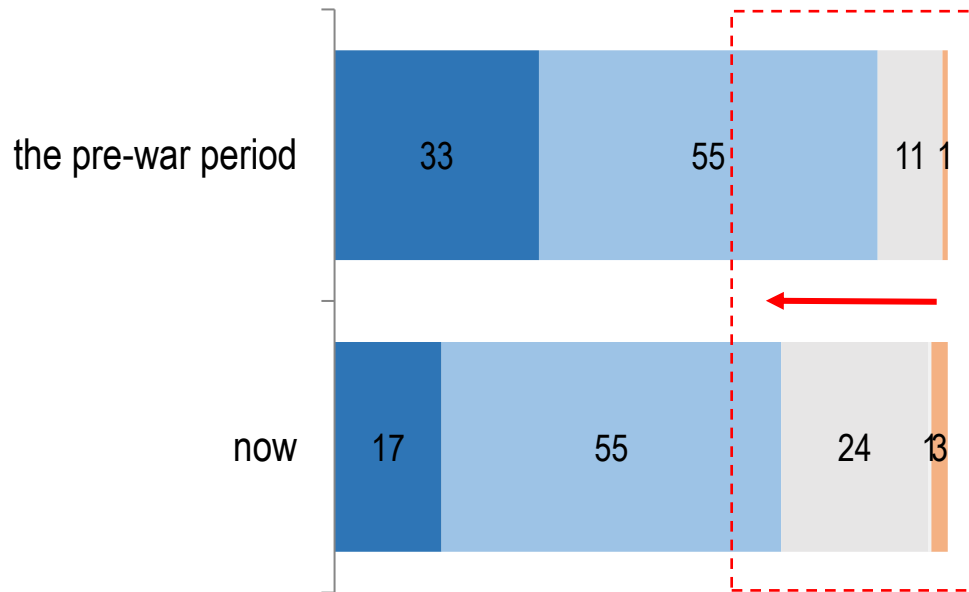


Change in the child's health

your child's **physical** health

your child's **mental** health

■ Very good ■ Good ■ Acceptable ■ Difficult to answer ■ Poor ■ Very poor

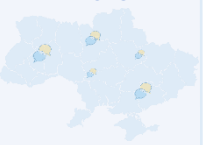
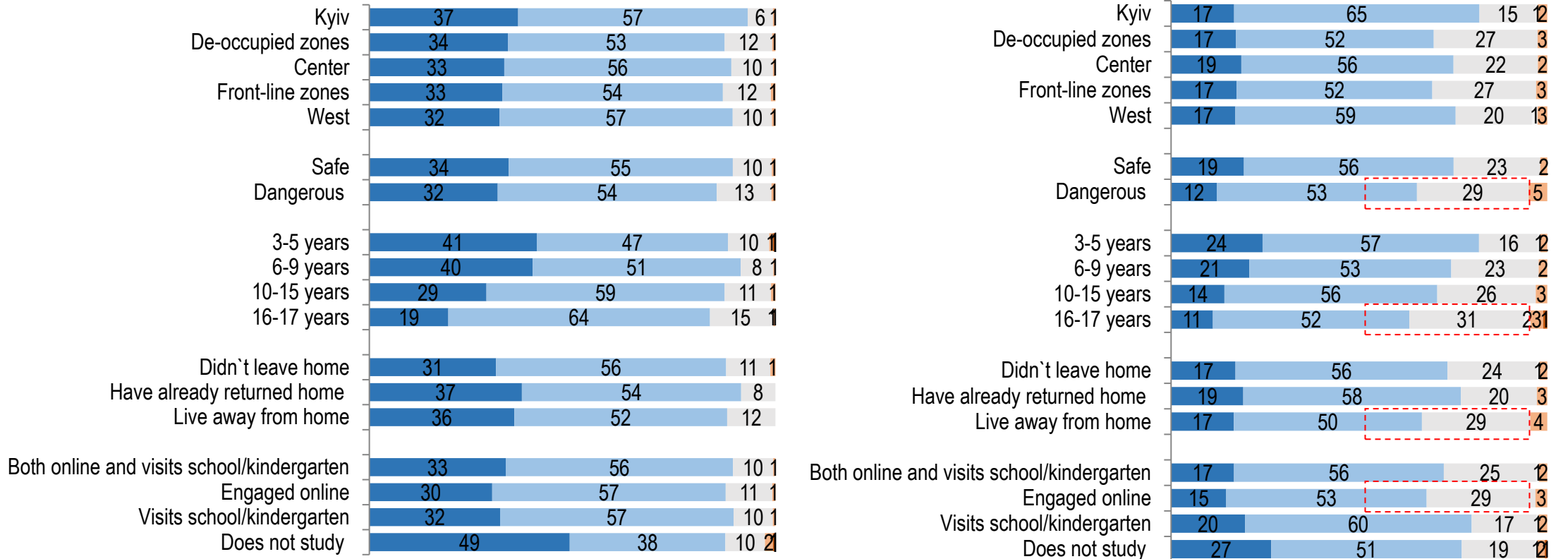


your child's physical health

the pre-war period

now

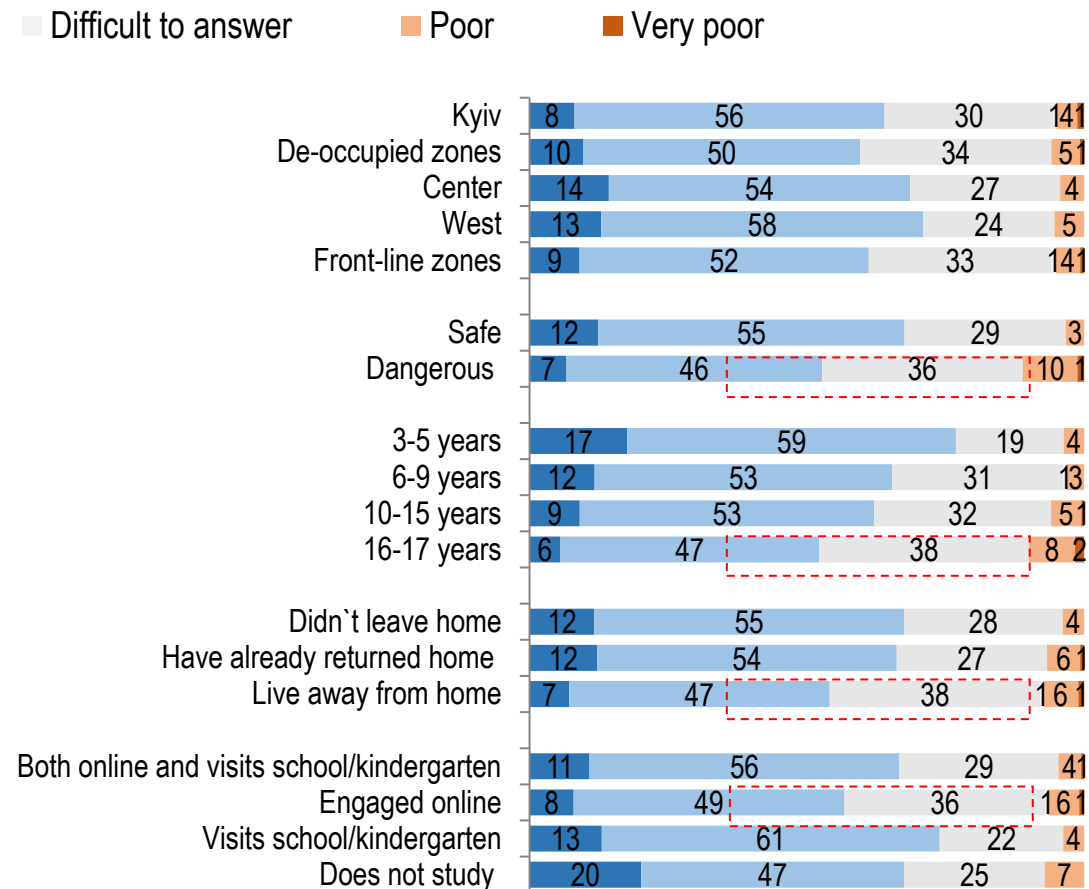
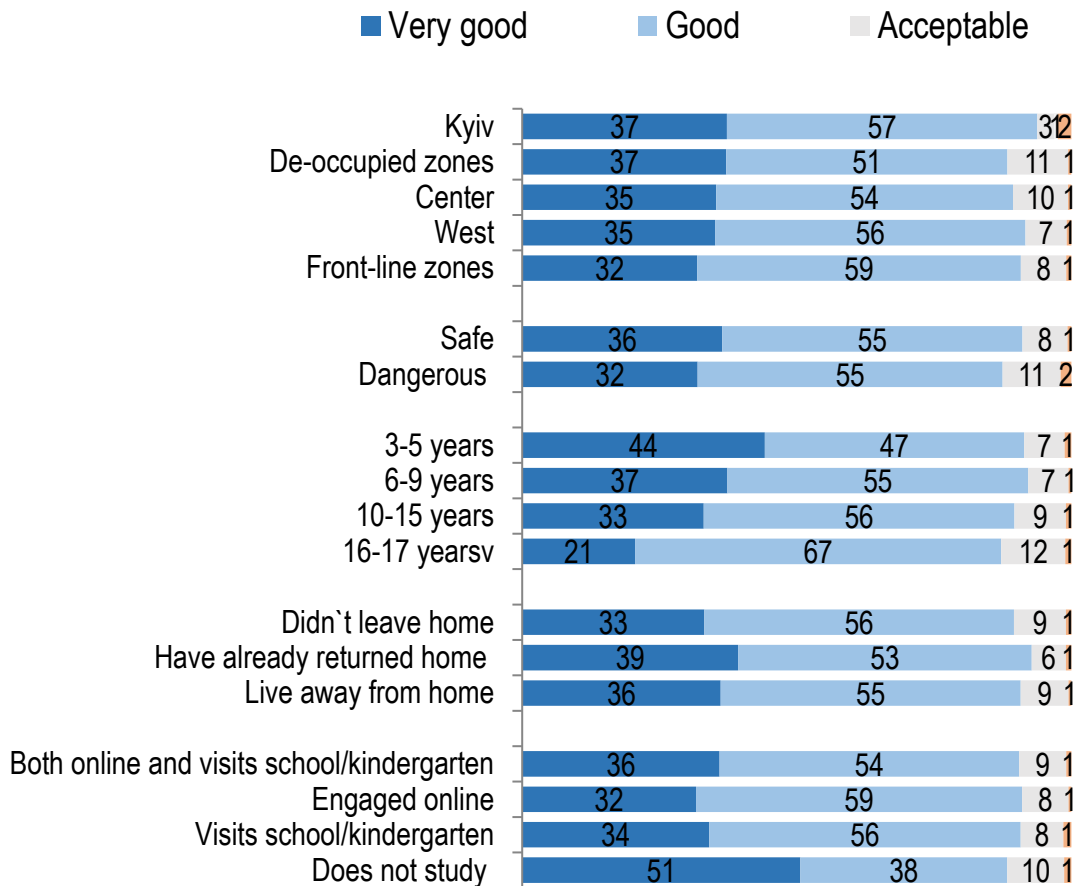
■ Very good ■ Good ■ Acceptable ■ Difficult to answer ■ Poor ■ Very poor



your child's mental health

the pre-war period

now



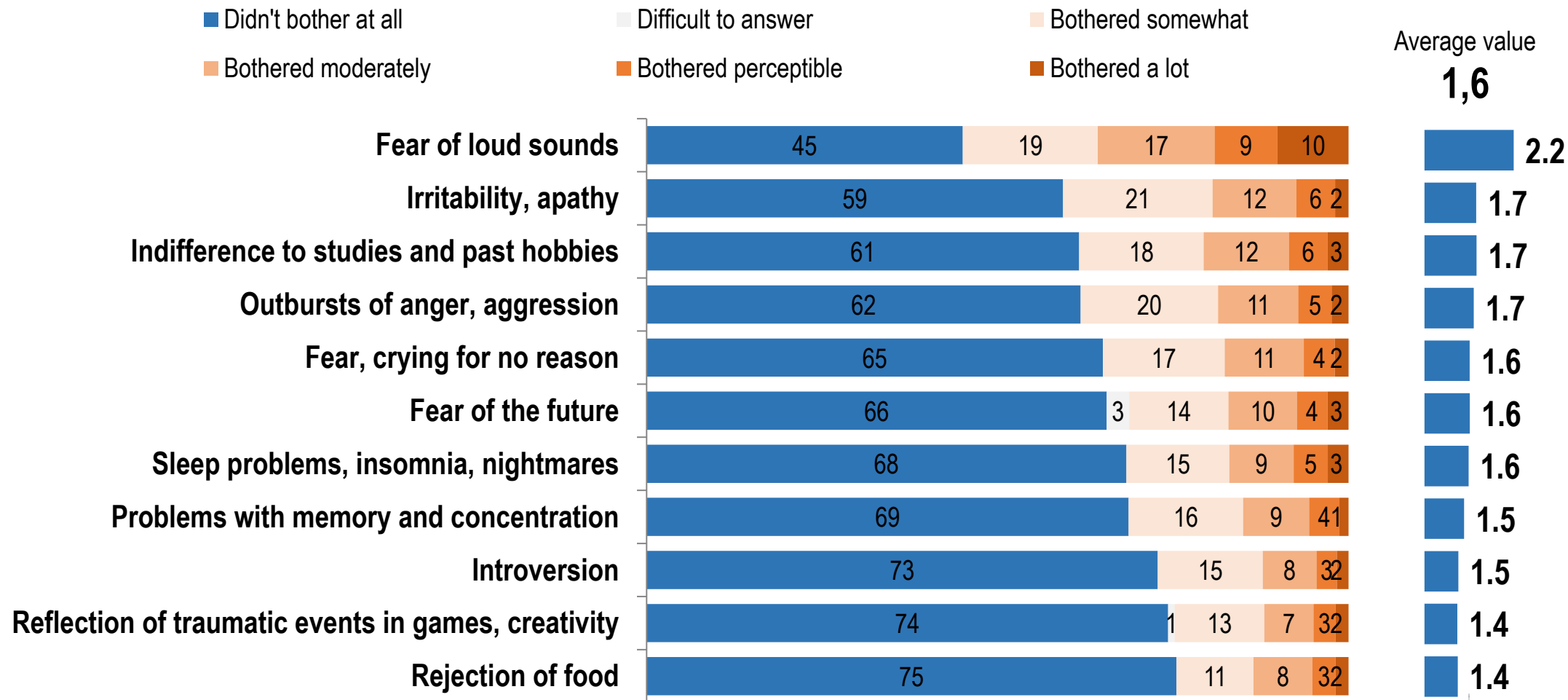
РЕЙТИНГ

Assessment of the psychological state of the child

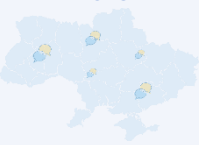
How much over the last month has your child been bothered with the following problems:



The index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is "not bothered at all" and 5 is "bothered a lot "



January 27 - February 1, 2023

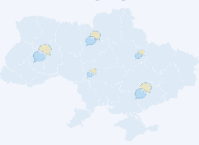


How much over the last month has your child been bothered with the following problems:

РЕЙТИНГ

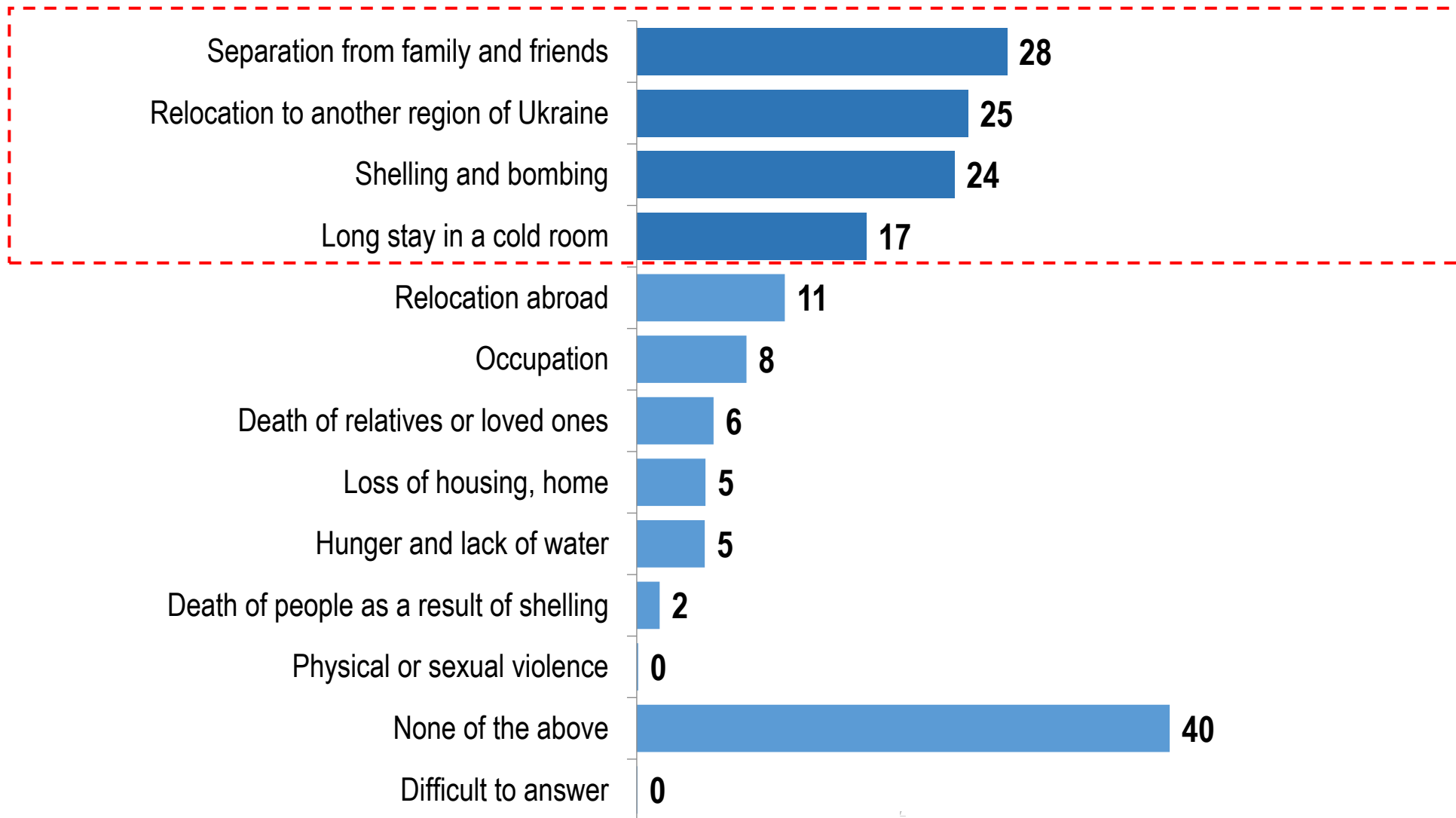
The index varies from 1 to 5, where 1 is "not bothered at all" and 5 is "bothered a lot "

Region. Migration. Age of the child. Safety of residence	Center	West	Front-line zones	De-occupied zones	Kyiv	Live away from home	Have already returned home	Stayed at home	3-5 years	6-9 years	10-15 years	16-17 years	Safe	Dangerous
Fear of loud sounds	2,1	1,8	2,3	2,4	2,5	2,6	2,3	2,0	2,3	2,4	2,1	2,0	2,1	2,6
Indifference to studies and past hobbies	1,6	1,7	1,7	1,7	1,7	1,6	1,8	1,7	1,3	1,6	1,9	1,8	1,7	1,9
Irritability, apathy	1,6	1,6	1,7	1,7	1,9	1,8	1,8	1,6	1,5	1,6	1,8	1,9	1,6	1,9
Outbursts of anger, aggression	1,6	1,7	1,6	1,7	1,8	1,7	1,8	1,6	1,7	1,6	1,7	1,7	1,6	1,8
Fear, crying for no reason	1,5	1,6	1,6	1,6	1,6	1,8	1,6	1,6	1,6	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,6	1,8
Fear of the future	1,6	1,6	1,6	1,6	1,7	1,7	1,6	1,6	1,3	1,6	1,7	2,0	1,5	1,8
Sleep problems, insomnia, nightmares	1,5	1,5	1,6	1,6	1,8	1,8	1,7	1,5	1,5	1,6	1,6	1,8	1,5	1,9
Problems with memory and concentration	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,7	1,5	1,4	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,7
Introversion	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,5	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,4	1,2	1,3	1,5	1,7	1,4	1,6
Rejection of food	1,4	1,5	1,4	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,4	1,6	1,4	1,4	1,5	1,4	1,6
Reflection of traumatic events in games, creativity	1,5	1,4	1,4	1,5	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,4	1,6	1,5	1,4	1,3	1,4	1,5

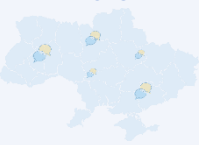


Has the child witnessed or participated in such events during military operations?

MULTIPLE ANSWERS



January 27 -
February 1,
2023

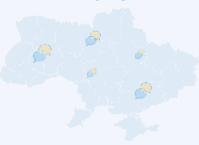


Has the child witnessed or participated in such events during military operations?

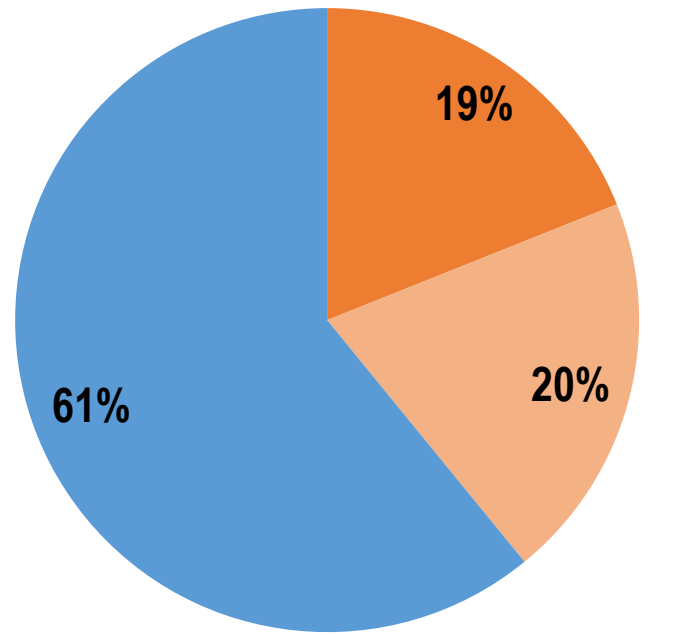
РЕЙТИНГ

MULTIPLE ANSWERS

Region, Migration, Age of the child	Region, Migration, Age of the child											
	Center	West	Front-line zones	De-occupied zones	Kyiv	Live away from home	Have already returned home	Stayed at home	3-5 years	6-9 years	10-15 years	16-17 years
Separation from family and friends	24	25	28	30	29	47	40	17	32	30	25	24
Relocation to another region of Ukraine	20	12	24	28	59	72	47	2	27	25	23	26
Shelling and bombing	16	12	27	31	38	47	31	14	21	23	23	29
Long stay in a cold room	19	12	13	24	22	29	20	12	18	17	17	18
Relocation abroad	7	13	10	12	13	8	40	2	13	11	11	9
Occupation	4	3	8	15	12	24	7	4	6	6	9	12
Death of relatives or loved ones	7	6	4	6	7	7	6	5	4	6	6	7
Loss of housing, home	5	2	7	6	4	22	2	1	5	5	4	8
Hunger and lack of water	2	3	7	6	7	9	5	4	3	3	6	10
Death of people as a result of shelling	2		1	3	2	4	2	1	1	1	2	3
Physical or sexual violence						1						
None of the above	49	53	38	30	17	9	11	59	37	40	41	36
Difficult to answer												1

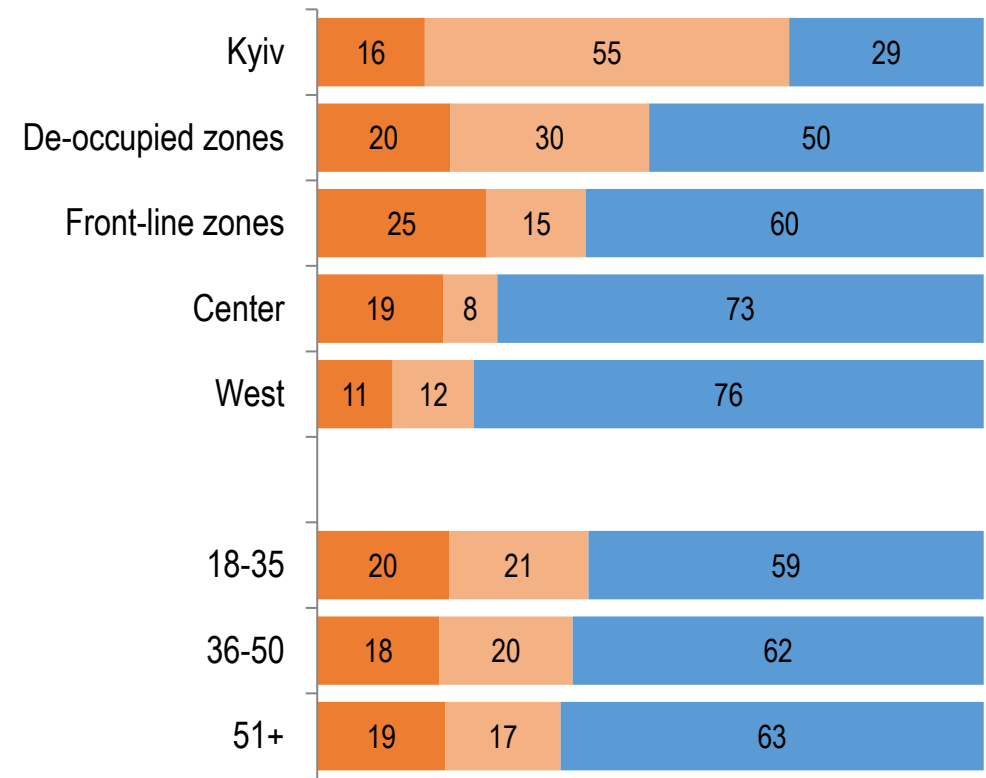


Have you changed your place of residence since the beginning of a full-scale war in Ukraine on February 24, 2022?



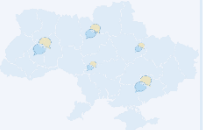
- Yes, and now I live away from home
- Yes, but have already returned home
- No

Region. Age

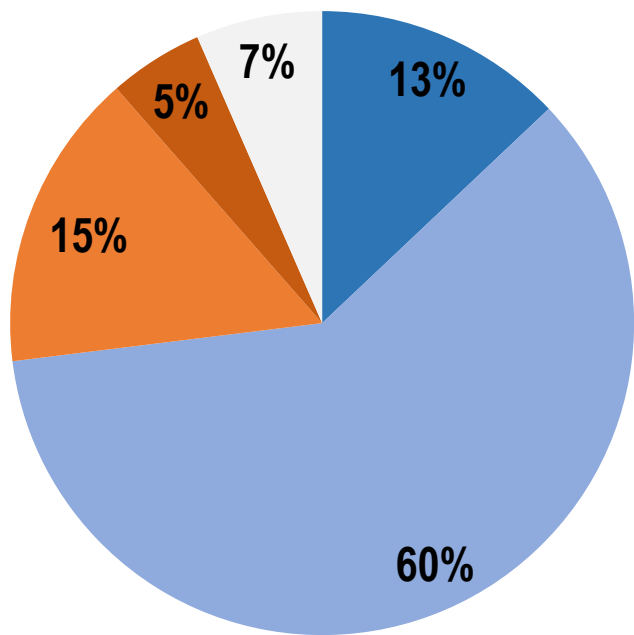


Problems of Ukrainian children in conditions of war | RATING Group

January 27 - February 1, 2023

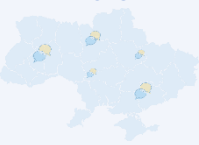
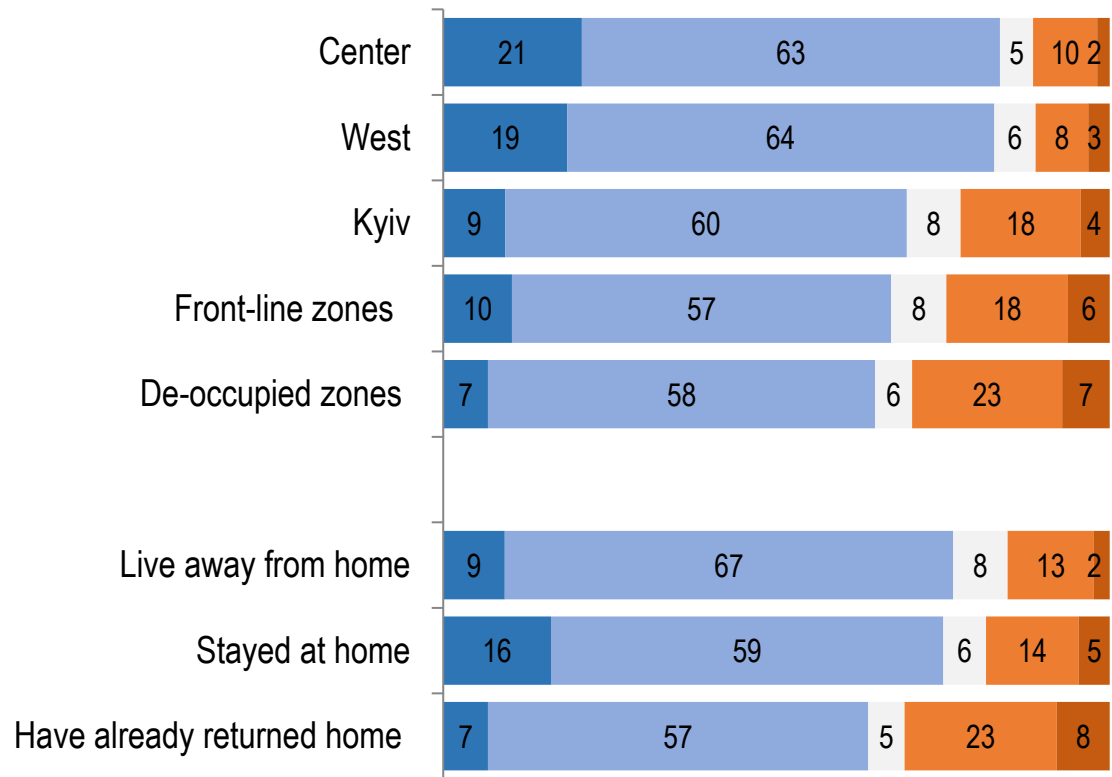


How safe is your place of residence?

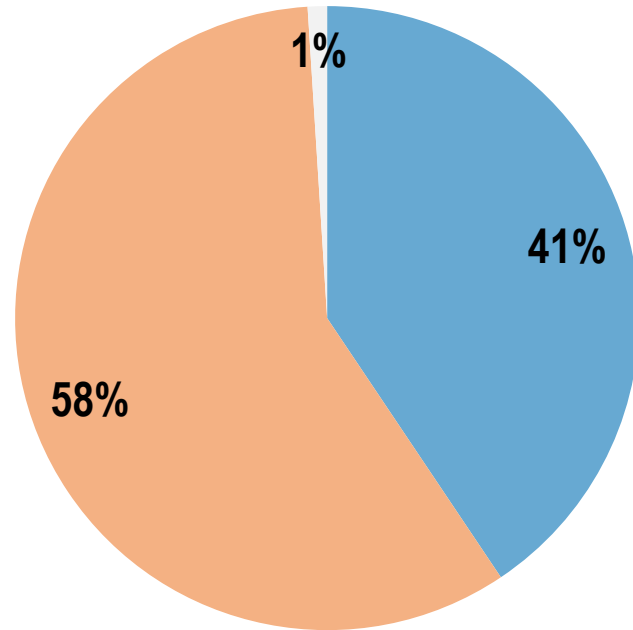


- Definitely safe
- Rather safe
- Rather dangerous
- Definitely dangerous
- Difficult to answer

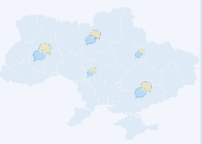
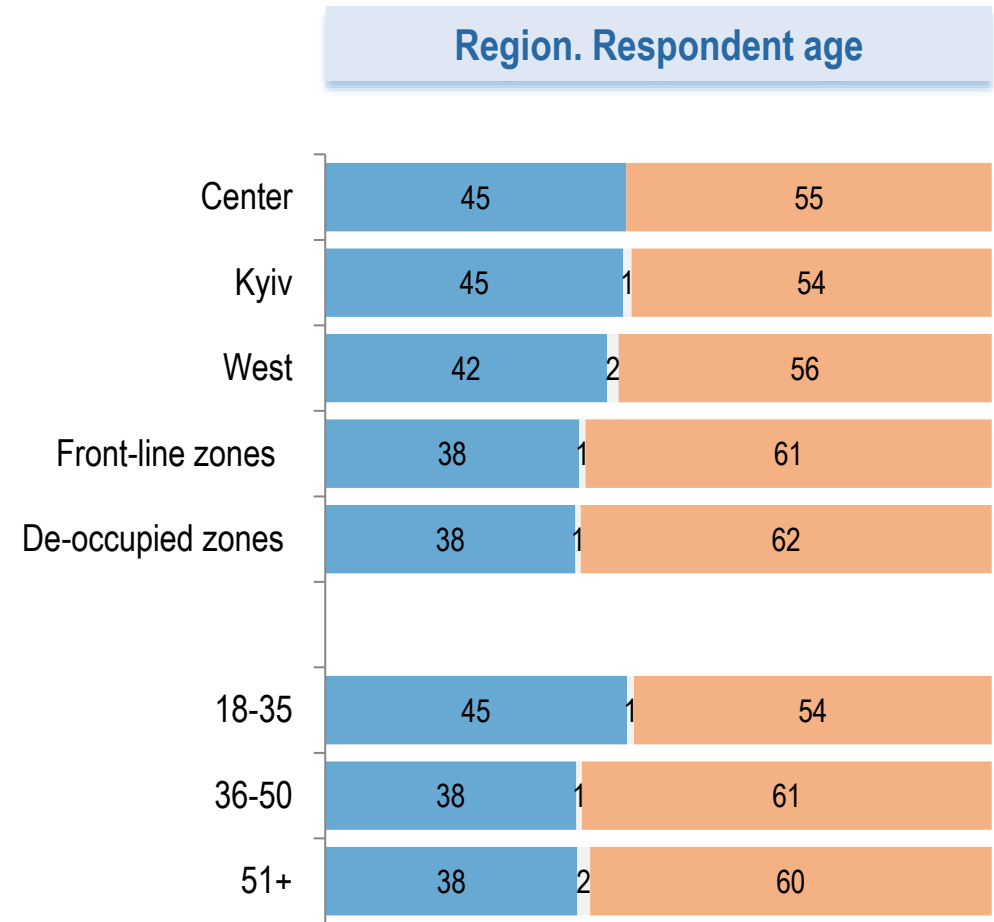
Region. Migration



Do any of your close relatives (husband, brother, sister, children, parents) serve in the war?

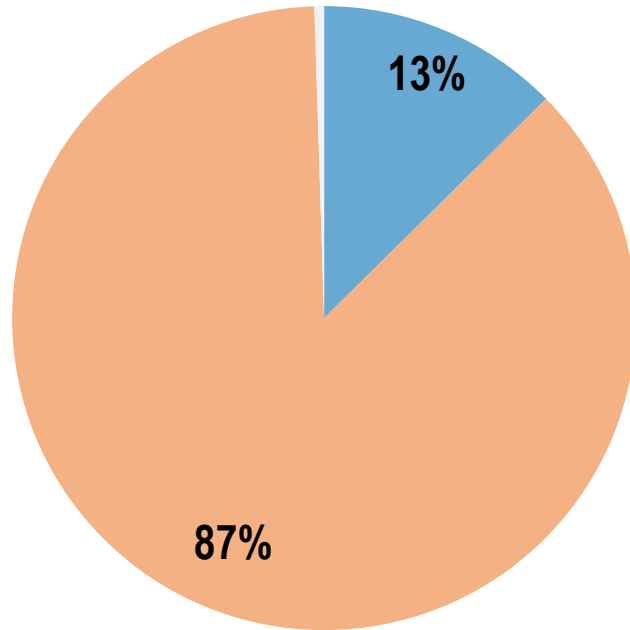


■ Yes ■ No ■ No answer



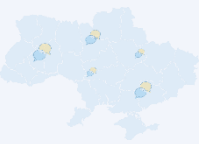
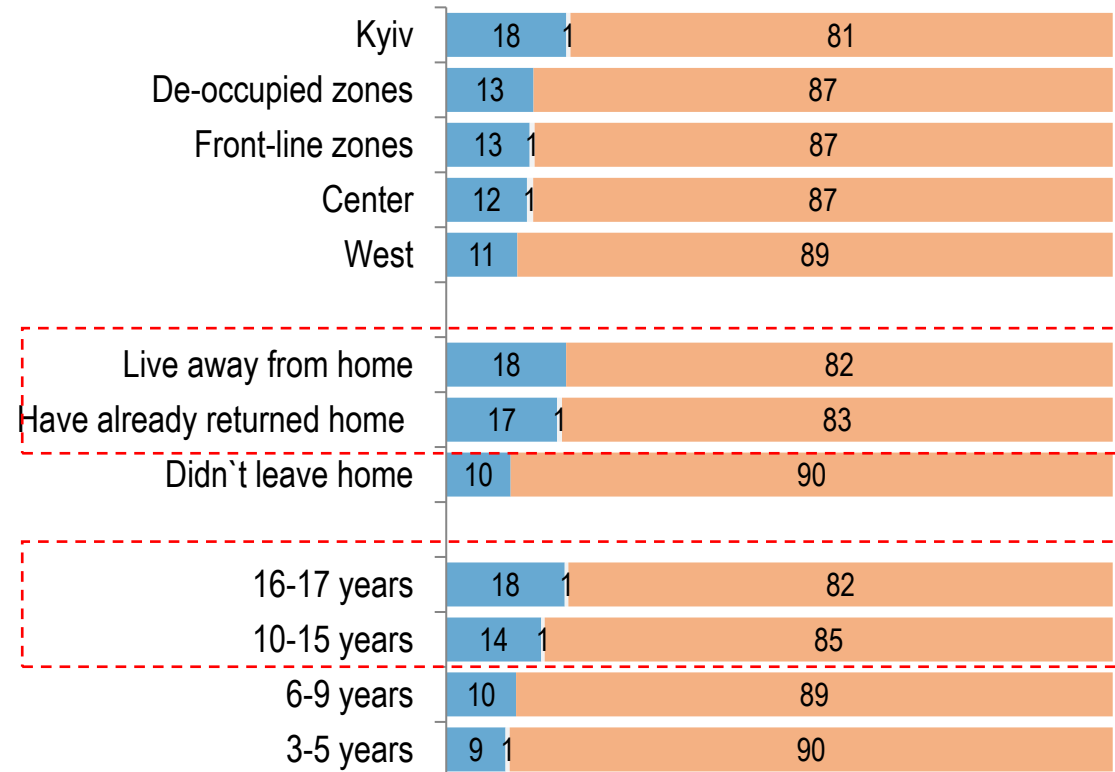
Needs for psychological help

In your opinion, has your child needed psychological help?

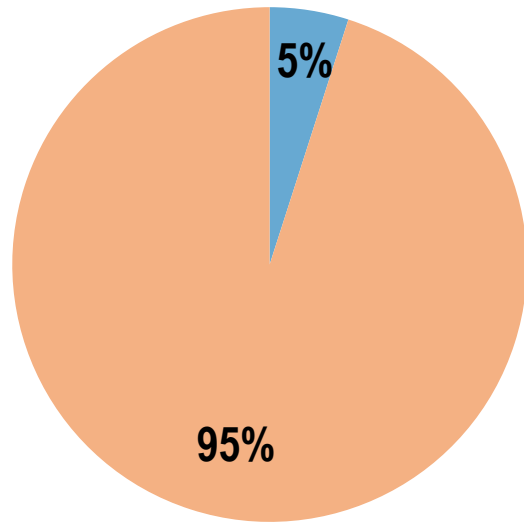


- Yes
- No
- Difficult to answer

Region. Migration. Age of the child



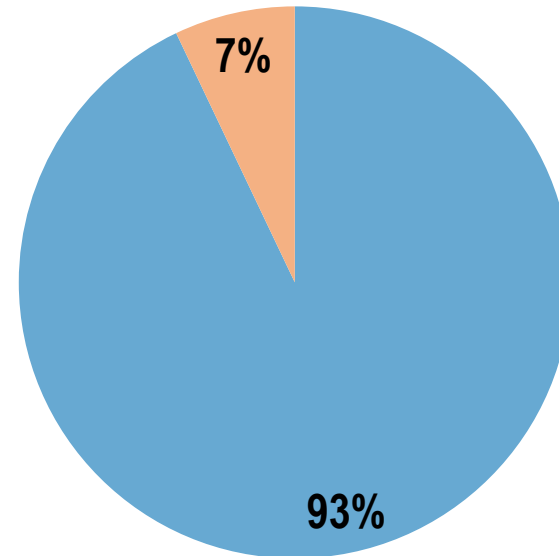
Have you looked for psychological help for your child in the last three months?



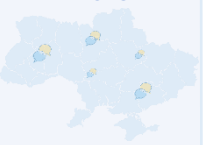
- Yes
- No
- Difficult to answer

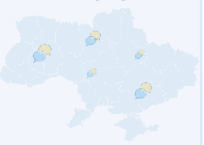
Are you able to get such help for your child?

Among those who applied for psychological help for a child, N=99



- Yes
- No
- Difficult to answer

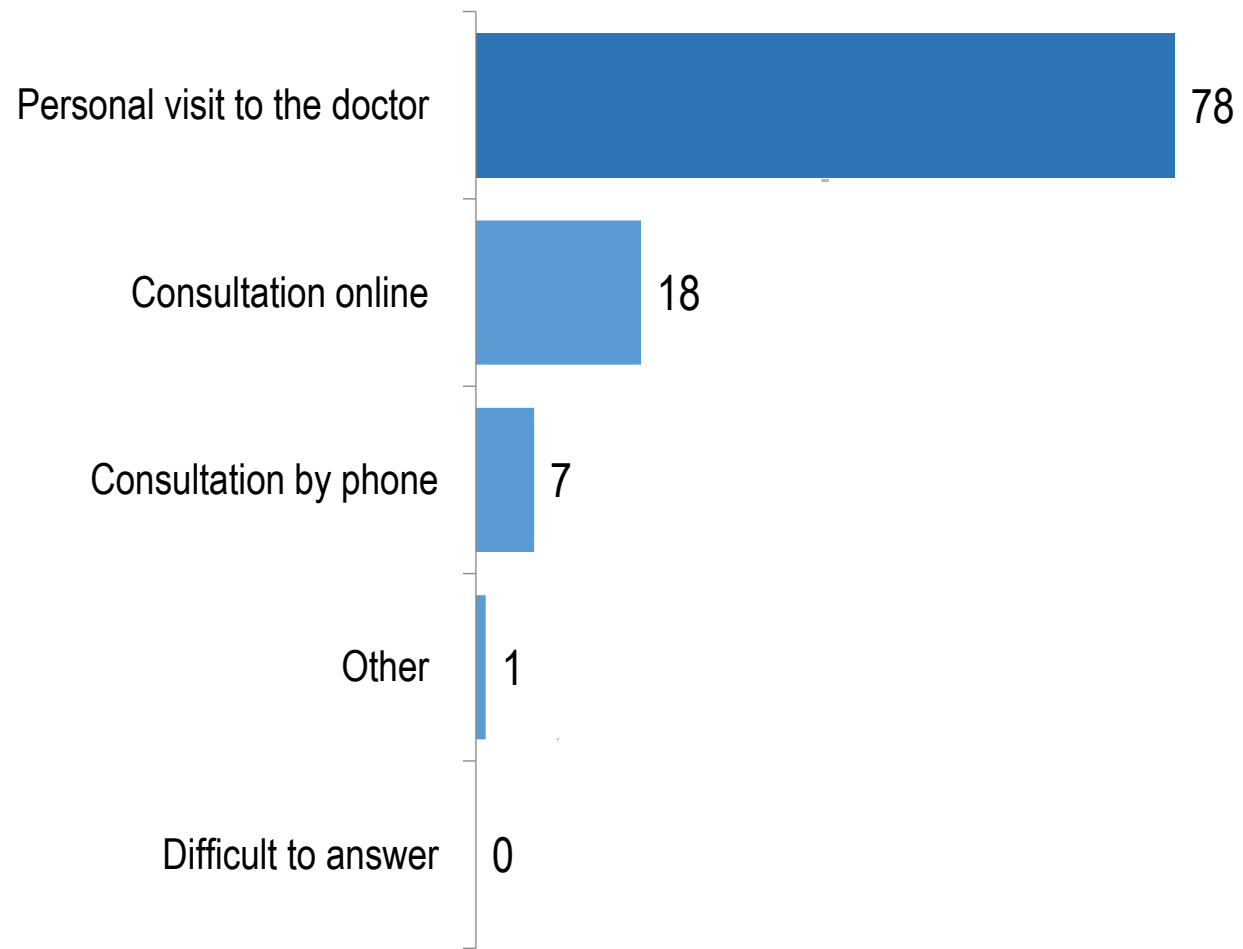




How did you receive such help?

Among those who applied for psychological help for a child, N=99

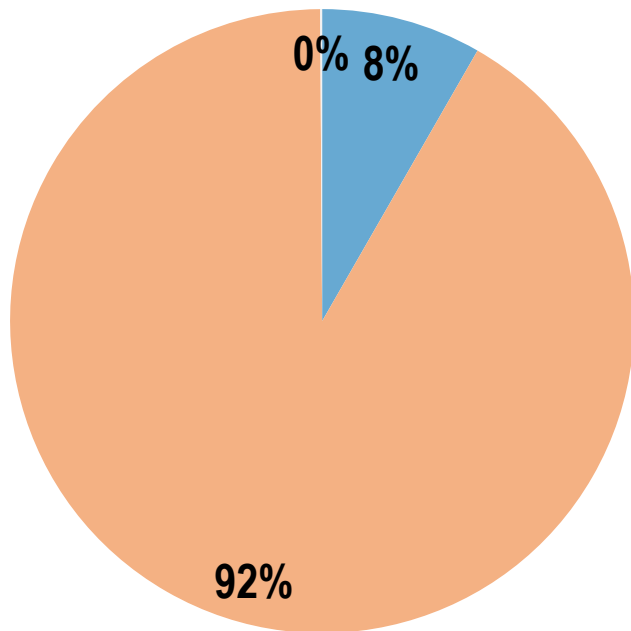
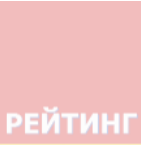
MULTIPLE ANSWERS



РЕЙТИНГ

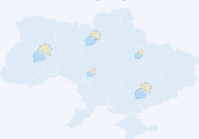
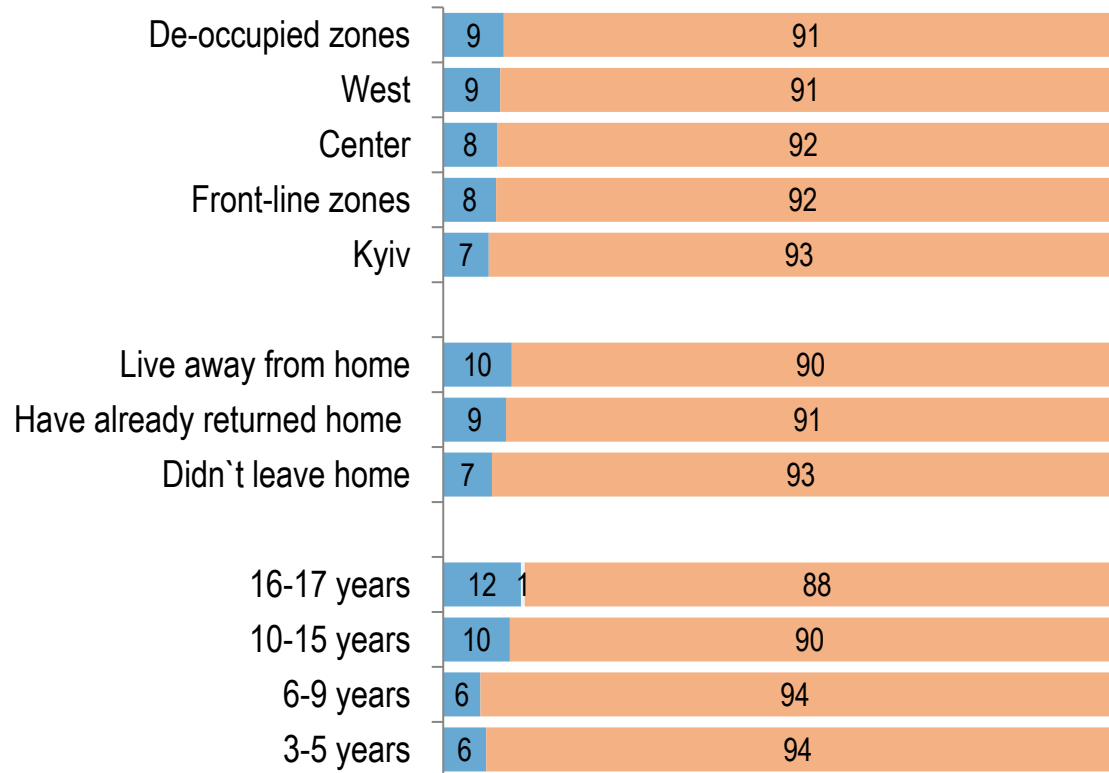
Medical care needs

In your opinion, has your child needed medical help?

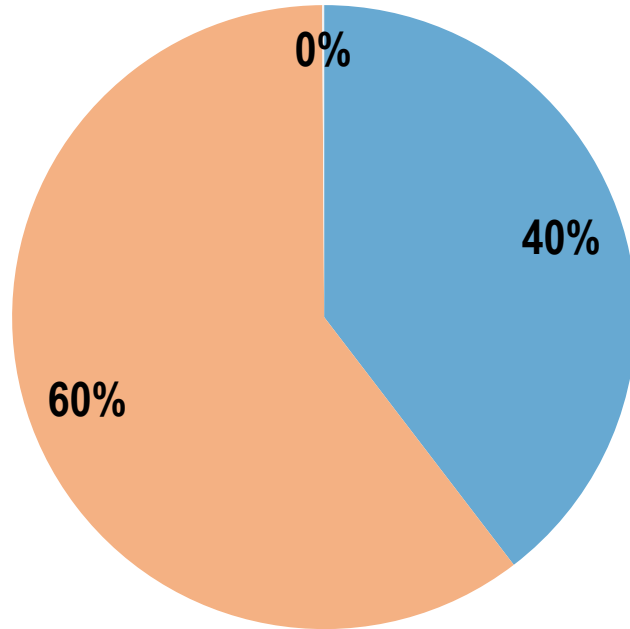


- Yes
- No
- Difficult to answer

Region. Migration. Age of the child

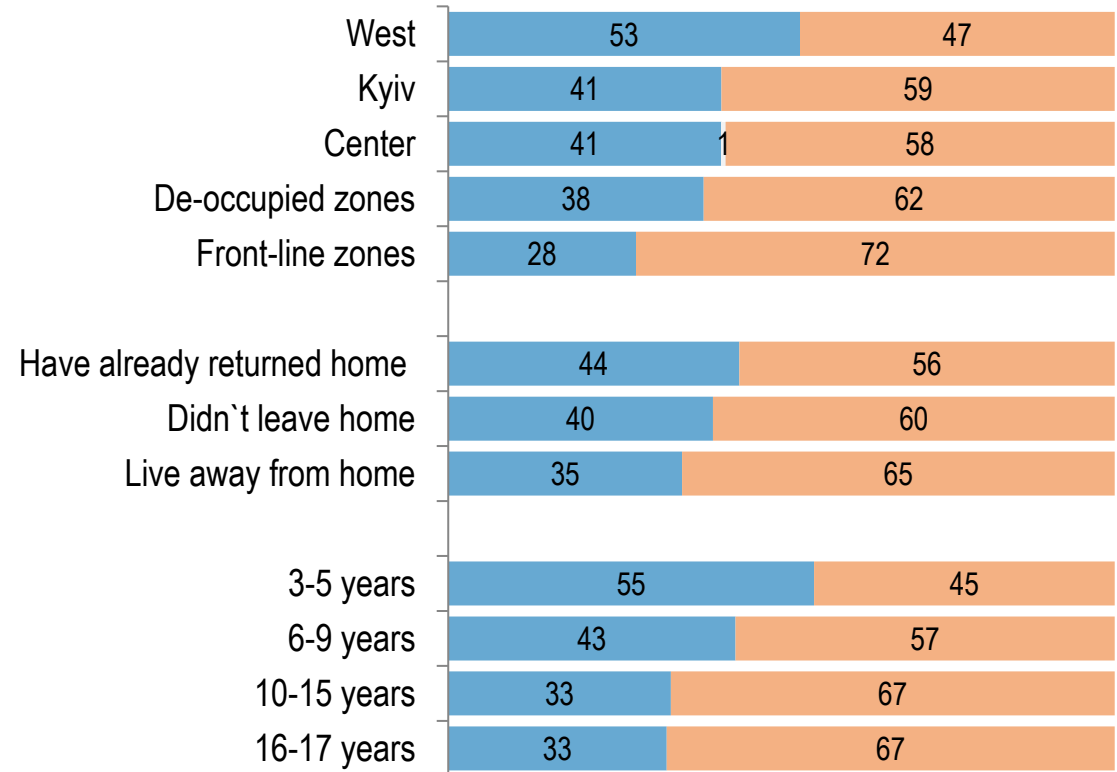


Have you applied for medical help for your child in the last three months?

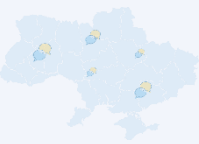


- Yes
- No
- Difficult to answer

Region. Migration. Age of the child

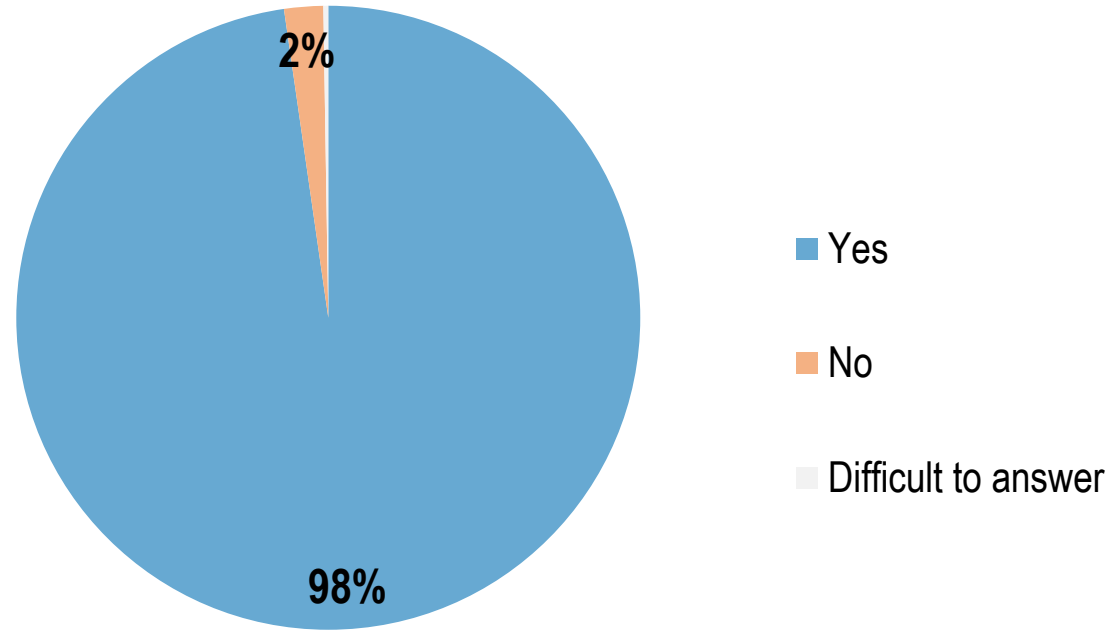


January 27 - February 1, 2023

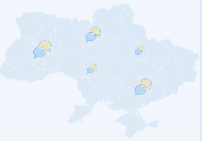


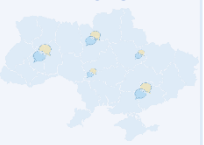
Were you able to get such help for your child?

Among those who applied for medical help for a child, N=792

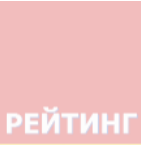


January 27 -
February 1,
2023



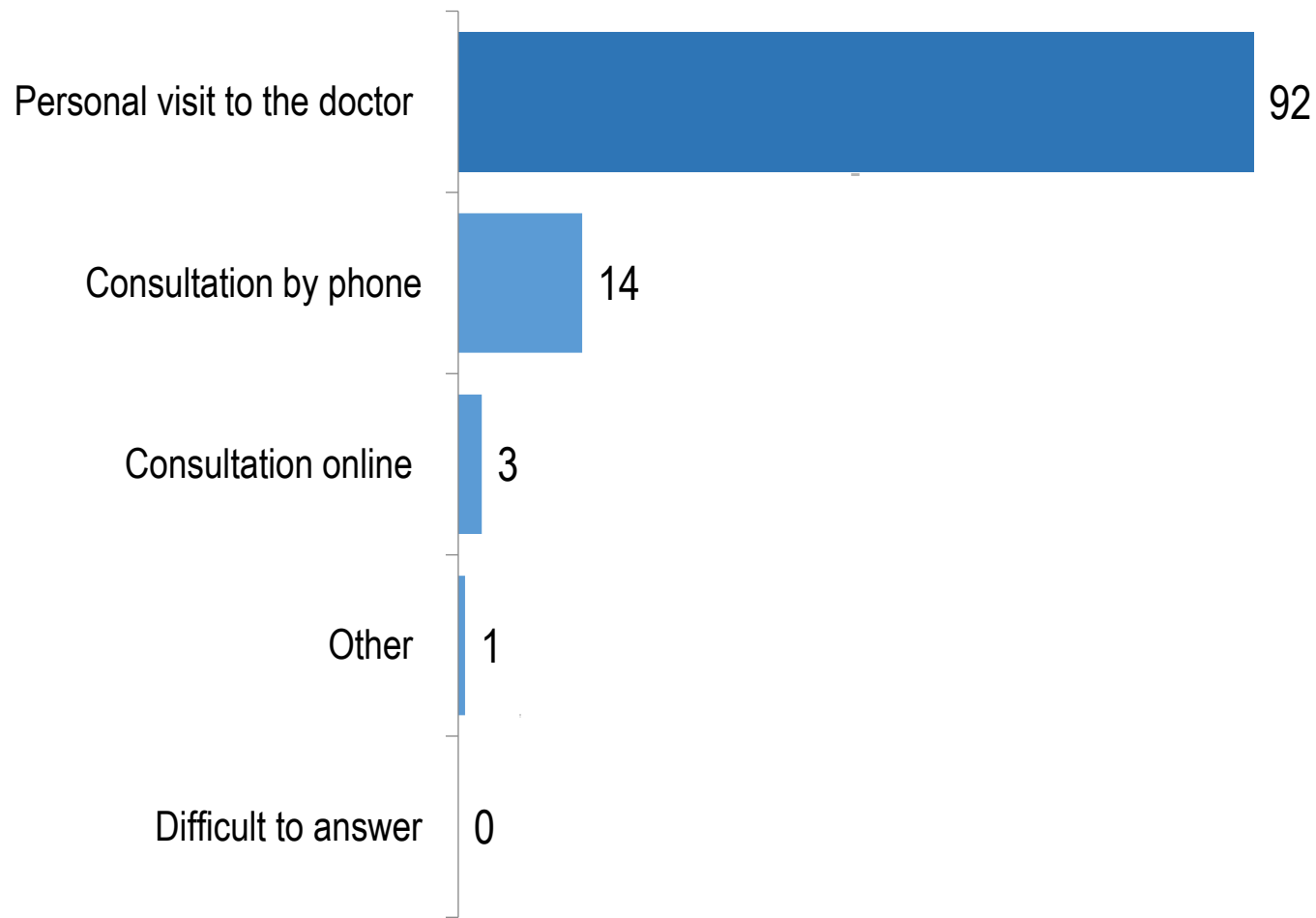


How did you receive such help?



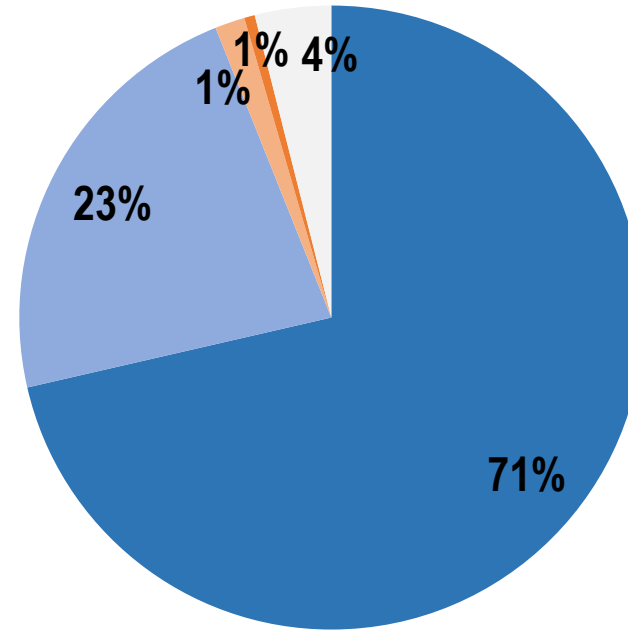
Among those who applied for medical help for a child, N=792

MULTIPLE ANSWERS

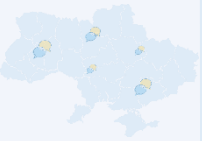


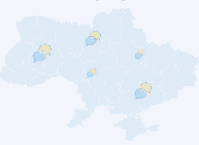
General assessments of the situation

How sure are you that Ukraine will be able to beat off Russian attack?

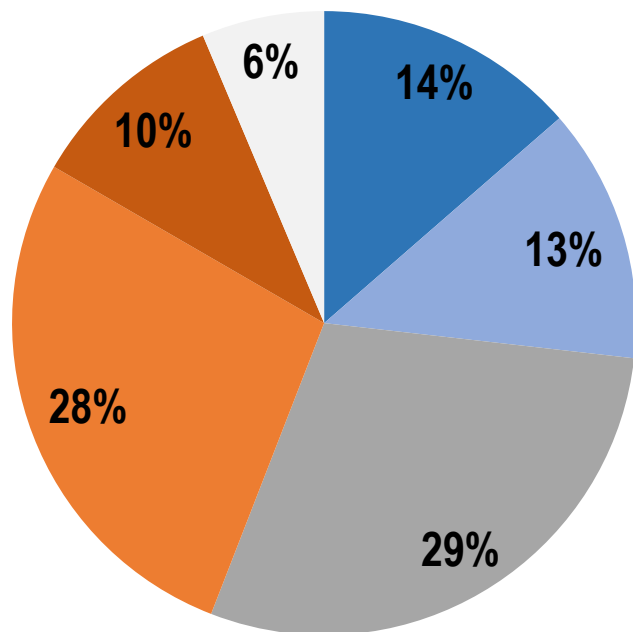


- Absolutely sure
- Rather sure
- Rather not sure
- Not sure at all
- Difficult to answer





How has your feelings of confidence changed over the last year?



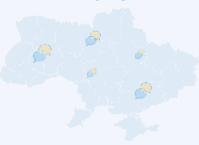
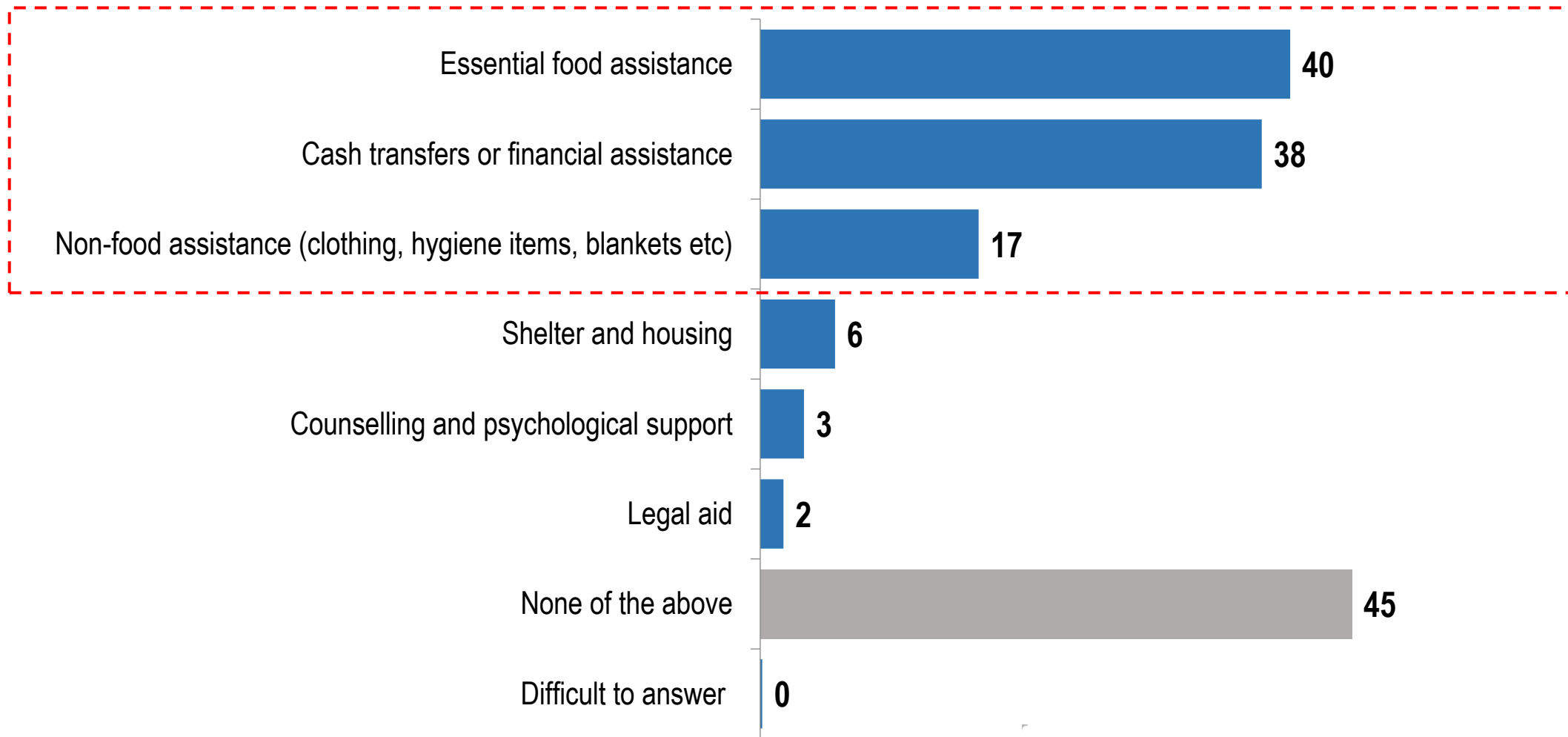
- Improved a lot
- Improved somewhat
- Has not changed
- Worsened somewhat
- Worsened a lot
- Difficult to answer

	Region.	Migration.	Income.	Safety of residence		
Center	15	14	5	30	27	10
De-occupied zones	15	13	5	27	28	12
West	13	14	8	29	27	8
Kyiv	11	15	9	27	29	9
Front-line zones	13	11	7	31	27	11
Didn't leave home	15	14	6	30	27	8
Have already returned home	12	13	6	27	29	13
Live away from home	13	10	9	27	27	14
High income	24	13	5	28	23	6
Medium level	12	15	6	34	28	6
Low income	12	12	7	27	29	14
Poor	11	15	4	24	28	18
Safe	14	14	5	31	29	8
Dangerous	13	10	5	25	26	20

Have you received any of the following forms of assistance since the war began (tick all that apply)?

РЕЙТИНГ

MULTIPLE ANSWERS

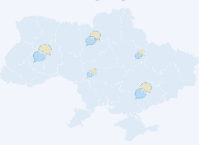


Have you received any of the following forms of assistance since the war began (tick all that apply)?

РЕЙТИНГ

MULTIPLE ANSWERS

REGION, MIGRATION	Center	West	Front-line zones	De-occupied zones	Kyiv	Live away from home	Have already returned home	Stayed at home
Essential food assistance	30	16	50	60	35	84	36	28
Cash transfers or financial assistance	28	24	42	46	60	78	49	22
Non-food assistance (clothing, hygiene items, blankets etc)	16	10	17	22	20	46	18	7
Shelter and housing	4	3	4	8	11	15	12	1
Counselling and psychological support	4	2	3	4	4	10	3	1
Legal aid	2	1	2	2	2	7	1	
None of the above	59	70	36	26	31	6	38	59
Difficult to answer								



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